



Wrap+[®]

for Non-Profit Organizations

Declarations

POLICY NO. 107129675

Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America
One Tower Square
Hartford, Connecticut 06183
(A Stock Insurance Company, herein called the Company)

LIABILITY COVERAGES, SEPARATE LIABILITY COVERAGES, AND THIRD PARTY LIABILITY INSURING AGREEMENTS ARE WRITTEN ON A CLAIMS-MADE BASIS AND COVER ONLY CLAIMS MADE AGAINST INSURED DURING THE POLICY PERIOD.

THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY AVAILABLE TO PAY SETTLEMENTS OR JUDGMENTS WILL BE REDUCED BY DEFENSE EXPENSES, AND DEFENSE EXPENSES WILL BE APPLIED AGAINST THE RETENTION. THE COMPANY HAS NO DUTY TO DEFEND ANY CLAIM UNLESS DUTY-TO-DEFEND COVERAGE HAS BEEN SPECIFICALLY PROVIDED HEREIN.

ITEM 1 NAMED INSURED/INSURANCE REPRESENTATIVE:

WHITE HERON THEATRE COMPANY

D/B/A:

Principal Address:
5 N WATER ST
NANTUCKET, MA 02554-3521

ITEM 2 POLICY PERIOD:

Inception Date: July 27, 2019 Expiration Date: July 27, 2020
12:01 A.M. local time both dates at the Principal Address stated in ITEM 1.

ITEM 3 ADDRESS INFORMATION FOR NOTICES TO COMPANY:

Email: BSIclaims@travelers.com
Fax: (888) 460-6622

Mail: Travelers Bond & Specialty Insurance Claim
385 Washington St. - Mail Code 9275-NB03F
St Paul, MN 55102

ITEM 4 COVERAGES INCLUDED AS OF THE INCEPTION DATE IN ITEM 2:

Liability Coverages (subject to LIA-3001 Terms & Conditions)

ITEM 5

LIABILITY COVERAGES (subject to LIA-3001)

NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS LIABILITY

Limit of Liability:	\$1,000,000	for all Claims
Additional Defense Coverage:	<input type="checkbox"/> Applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable
Additional Defense Limit of Liability:	Not Covered	for all Claims
Retention:	\$0	for each Claim under Insuring Agreement A.
	\$0	for each Claim under Insuring Agreement B.
	\$0	for each Claim under Insuring Agreement C.
Prior and Pending Proceeding Date:	July 27, 2016	
Continuity Date:	July 27, 2016	

EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY

Limit of Liability:	\$1,000,000	for all Claims
Third Party Claim Coverage:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Applicable	<input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable
Additional Defense Coverage:	<input type="checkbox"/> Applicable	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable
Additional Defense Limit of Liability:	Not Covered	for all Claims
Retention:	\$0	for each Claim under Insuring Agreement A.
	\$0	for each Claim under Insuring Agreement B., if applicable
Prior and Pending Proceeding Date:	Claims for Wrongful Employment Practices:	July 27, 2016
	Claims for Third Party Wrongful Acts:	July 27, 2016
Continuity Date:	Claims for Wrongful Employment Practices:	July 27, 2016
	Claims for Third Party Wrongful Acts:	July 27, 2016

ITEM 6

PREMIUM FOR THE POLICY PERIOD FOR ALL COVERAGES:

\$2,320.00 Policy Premium for all purchased Coverages

ITEM 7

TYPE OF CLAIM DEFENSE FOR LIABILITY COVERAGES (subject to LIA-3001):

- Reimbursement
- Duty-to-Defend
- Varies by Coverage - See Expanded Claim Defense Options Endorsement

Only the type of CLAIM DEFENSE marked "☒" is included in this policy.

ITEM 8

EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD FOR LIABILITY COVERAGES (subject to LIA-3001):

Additional Premium Percentage: 75 %
Additional Months: 12

(If exercised in accordance with the applicable EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD condition)

ITEM 9

RUN-OFF EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD FOR LIABILITY COVERAGES (subject to LIA-3001):

Additional Premium Percentage: Not Applicable
Additional Months: Not Applicable

(If exercised in accordance with the applicable CHANGE OF CONTROL condition)

ITEM 10

ANNUAL REINSTATEMENT OF THE LIABILITY COVERAGE LIMIT OF LIABILITY FOR LIABILITY COVERAGES (subject to LIA-3001):

- Applicable
- Not Applicable

Only those coverage features marked "☒ Applicable" are included in this policy.

ITEM 11

FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS ATTACHED AT ISSUANCE FOR ALL COVERAGES:

ACF-7007-0811; ACF-7006-0511; AFE-19029-0719; AFE-19030-0719; LIA-3001-0109; EPL-7059-0109;
LIA-7097-0109; LIA-19002-1111; LIA-19018-0712; LIA-19097-0315; LIA-19137-0517; NDO-3001-0109;
NDO-7017-DOL-0110; NDO-19001-0512; NDO-19006-1112; NDO-19009-0713; NDO-19005-0216;
NDO-19016-0517; NDO-19017-0517; EPL-3001-0109; EPL-7110-0109; EPL-19020-0712; EPL-19057-0517;
EPL-19058-0517; EPL-19059-0517; EPL-19060-0517; LIA-7347-DOL-0110; LIA-7115-0911; LIA-5021-0308

ITEM 12

LIABILITY COVERAGE SHARED LIMIT OF LIABILITY FOR LIABILITY COVERAGES (subject to LIA-3001):

- Applicable
- Not Applicable

\$1,000,000

for all **Claims** under the following **Liability Coverages** that are subject to the Terms & Conditions in LIA-3001:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability
Employment Practices Liability

If the **Liability Coverages** selected in ITEM 12 are also **Scheduled Coverages** selected in ITEM 13, then the amount of the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** set forth in ITEM 12 is part of, and not in addition to, the **Shared Limit of Liability/Limit of Insurance for Scheduled Coverages** set forth

in ITEM 13.

ITEM 13 SHARED LIMIT OF LIABILITY/LIMIT OF INSURANCE FOR SCHEDULED COVERAGES:

Applicable

Not Applicable

N/A

for all **Claims** and limits of insurance under the following **Scheduled Coverages**:

The Company's maximum liability for the **Policy Period** for all **Claims** and limits of insurance under the **Scheduled Coverages** listed in ITEM 13 will not exceed the amount of the **Shared Limit of Liability/Limit of Insurance for Scheduled Coverages**. Any Additional Defense Limit of Liability, Supplemental Personal Indemnification Limit of Liability, or Identity Fraud Expense Reimbursement Limit of Insurance is in addition to, and not part of, the **Shared Limit of Liability/Limit of Insurance for Scheduled Coverages**.

PRODUCER INFORMATION:

SPECIALTYR TLLC
20 CHURCH ST STE 1500
HARTFORD, CT 06103

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this policy/bond to be signed by its authorized officers.



President, Bond & Specialty Insurance



Corporate Secretary

Employment Practices Liability Hotline

As part of the services provided through Risk Management PLUS+ Online ®, Travelers Bond & Specialty Insurance is pleased to provide its Employment Practices Liability policyholders with unlimited access to a toll-free hotline designed to provide quick, practical guidance on day-to-day workplace issues.

To utilize the hotline, call **1-866-EPL-TRAV (1-866-375-8728)**.

Through this hotline, policyholders are eligible to receive free general guidance from the national employment law firm of Jackson Lewis, LLP. The hotline is available toll-free from anywhere in the United States.

We have developed this program in conjunction with Jackson Lewis LLP, one of the largest law firms in the country, exclusively dedicated to representing management on workplace issues. With more than 650 attorneys, in 46 offices countrywide, the firm has both a recognized expertise in workplace-related issues and a sensitivity to regional business environments.

From reviewing the proper steps for a sexual harassment investigation to discussing general factors to consider before you make day-to-day employment decisions, the firm's attorneys are available to assist policyholders in managing their workplace risk and minimizing employment related claims. As part of this program, policyholders are also eligible to receive a 10 percent discount on Jackson Lewis' regular fees for matters beyond the scope of the hotline, such as those dealing with specific employees or areas not within the scope of their policy. Similarly, the hotline cannot be used to report a claim regardless of any disclosure made to Jackson Lewis.

We encourage policyholders to take advantage of this no-cost hotline. For more information about the hotline, go to www.rmplusonline.com/EPLhotline.

This material does not amend, or otherwise affect, the provisions or coverages of any insurance policy or bond issued by Travelers. It is not a representation that coverage does or does not exist for any particular claim or loss under any such policy or bond. Coverage depends on the facts and circumstances involved in the claim or loss, all applicable policy or bond provisions, and any applicable law. Availability of coverage referenced in this document can depend on underwriting qualifications and state regulations.

Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America, One Tower Square, Hartford, CT 06183



July 30, 2019

**WHITE HERON THEATRE COMPANY
5 N WATER ST
NANTUCKET, MA 02554-3521**

Re: Important Information about **Claims Information Line**

Dear **WHITE HERON THEATRE COMPANY**

Travelers Bond & Specialty Insurance is pleased to announce its **1-800-842-8496** Claims Information Line. This line is designed to provide insureds with an additional resource on how to report claims or those circumstances or events which may become claims.

Policyholders will be able to obtain assistance on the following topics from the Claims Information Line:

- The information that needs to be included with the claim notice
- The address, electronic mail address and/or facsimile number to which the policyholder can send claims related information
- Get questions on the claim process answered

The Declarations Page of your policy sets forth where you should report claims and claims related information. You should also review the policy's reporting requirements to be aware of how much time you have to report a claim to Travelers. The sooner Travelers is notified, the sooner we can become involved in the process and offer assistance to our policyholder. A delay in reporting may result in all or part of a matter to fall outside of the coverage provided.

The Claims Information Line should streamline the claim reporting process and allow policyholders to ask questions on what information is needed as well as other questions which will assist them in working with Travelers. While the Claims Information Line provides policyholders a valuable resource by answering questions and providing information, the line does not replace the reporting requirements contained in the Policy.

We hope this improvement to customer service is something our policyholders will find helps them understand the claim process and provides them a resource for reporting.

Best regards,
Jaime D Simonson



One Tower Square
Hartford, CT 06183

7/30/2019

WHITE HERON THEATRE COMPANY

5 N WATER ST
NANTUCKET, MA 02554-3521

RE: Risk Management PLUS+ Online® from Travelers Bond & Specialty Insurance (www.rmplusonline.com)

As a Travelers Bond & Specialty Insured you receive risk management services, at no additional cost, to help protect you and your business.

Risk Management PLUS+ Online, is a robust website to assist you in the mitigation of risk relative to employment practices, directors and officers, fiduciary liability, cyber, crime, kidnap & ransom, and identity fraud exposures.

Highlights of Risk Management PLUS+ Online include:

- Thousands of articles on a variety of risk management topics
- Topical webinars and podcasts on current issues
- Checklists to assist in managing risk
- Web based training
- Model Employee Handbook, including policies and forms for downloading or printing that reduce risks in the workplace.

The following Risk Management PLUS+ Online Registration Instructions contain easy, step-by-step instructions to register for this valuable tool. For more information, call 1-888-712-7667 and ask for your Risk Management PLUS+ Online representative. It's that simple.

Thank you for choosing Travelers Bond & Specialty Insurance for your insurance needs. Travelers is a market leader in providing management liability and crime coverages that are specifically customized for your organization.

Instructions for Registration & Orientation to Risk Management PLUS+ Online®

Registration for Site Administrators:

The Site Administrator is the person in your organization who will oversee Risk Management PLUS+ Online for the organization. The Site Administrator is typically a person who leads human resources and/or financial functions or is responsible for legal matters pertaining to personnel. The Site Administrator may add other Site Administrators later to assist with their responsibilities. To register:

1. Go to www.rmplusonline.com.
2. In the Sign-In box, click **Register**.
3. Enter the password/passcode: TRVP120000
4. Fill in the Registration Information and click **Submit**.
5. Your organization is registered, and you are registered as Site Administrator.

Learning to Navigate the Site:

1. Go to www.rmplusonline.com. On each page, you will see a box outlined in blue that contains the instructions for use of that page.
2. If you have any questions, just click on **Contact Us** on the front page. Enter your question in the form provided, and the System Administrator will get back to you quickly with the answer.
3. You can also schedule a live walk-through of the site by sending a request for a walk-through via the contact link on the front page.

This notice provides no coverage, nor does it change any policy terms. To determine the scope of coverage and the insured's rights and duties under the policy, read the entire policy carefully. For more information about the content of this notice, the insured should contact their agent or broker. If there is any conflict between the policy and this notice, the terms of the policy prevail.

Independent Agent And Broker Compensation Notice

For information on how Travelers compensates independent agents, brokers, or other insurance producers, please visit this website: www.travelers.com/w3c/legal/Producer_Compensation_Disclosure.html.

Or write or call:

Travelers, Agency Compensation
One Tower Square
Hartford, Connecticut 06183
(866) 904.8348

CROSS-COVERAGE NOTICE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability, Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

Notice provided to the Company of any:

1. **Claim, Potential Claim, Settlement Program Notice**, or circumstances which may give rise to a **Claim** under any Management Coverage or **Liability Coverage**; or
2. loss or situation that may result in loss, **Insured Event**, or **Identity Fraud** under any Crime Coverage or Other Coverage;

shall be deemed to have been provided under the Policy in its entirety.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

ACF-7007 Ed. 08-11

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SPECIMEN - QUOTE 1

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

REMOVAL OF SHORT-RATE CANCELLATION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability, Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

In any cancellation, termination or non-renewal provision, any reference to computing a premium on a short rate basis is replaced with a reference to computing such premium on a pro-rata basis.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

ACF-7006 Ed. 05-11

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SPECIMEN - QUOTE 1

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This endorsement modifies any Coverage Part or Coverage Form included in this Policy that is subject to the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended.

Cap On Losses From Certified Acts Of Terrorism Endorsement

The following is added to this Policy. This provision can limit coverage for any loss arising out of a *Certified Act Of Terrorism* if such loss is otherwise covered by this Policy. This provision does not apply if and to the extent that coverage for the loss is excluded or limited by an exclusion or other coverage limitation for losses arising out of *Certified Acts Of Terrorism* in another endorsement to this policy.

If aggregate insured losses attributable to *Certified Acts Of Terrorism* exceed \$100 billion in a calendar year and the Insurer has met its insurer deductible under *TRIA*, the Insurer will not be liable for the payment of any portion of the amount of such losses that exceeds \$100 billion, and in such case, insured losses up to that amount are subject to pro rata allocation in accordance with procedures established by the Secretary of the Treasury.

Certified Act Of Terrorism means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of *TRIA*, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to *TRIA*. The criteria contained in *TRIA* for a *Certified Act Of Terrorism* include the following:

1. The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to *TRIA*; and
2. The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

TRIA means the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended.

This endorsement modifies any Coverage Part or Coverage Form included in this Policy that is subject to the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended.

Federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act Disclosure Endorsement

The federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act of 2002 as amended (“TRIA”), establishes a program under which the Federal Government may partially reimburse “Insured Losses” (as defined in TRIA) caused by “Acts Of Terrorism” (as defined in TRIA). Act Of Terrorism is defined in Section 102(1) of TRIA to mean any act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury – in consultation with the Secretary of Homeland Security and the Attorney General of the United States – to be an act of terrorism; to be a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property, or infrastructure; to have resulted in damage within the United States, or outside the United States in the case of certain air carriers or vessels or the premises of a United States Mission; and to have been committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.

The Federal Government's share of compensation for such Insured Losses is established by TRIA and is a percentage of the amount of such Insured Losses in excess of each Insurer's “Insurer Deductible” (as defined in TRIA), subject to the “Program Trigger” (as defined in TRIA). Through 2020, that percentage is established by TRIA as follows:

- 85% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2015.
- 84% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2016.
- 83% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2017.
- 82% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2018.
- 81% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2019.
- 80% with respect to such Insured Losses occurring in calendar year 2020.

In no event, however, will the Federal Government be required to pay any portion of the amount of such Insured Losses occurring in a calendar year that in the aggregate exceeds \$100 billion, nor will any Insurer be required to pay any portion of such amount provided that such Insurer has met its Insurer Deductible. Therefore, if such Insured Losses occurring in a calendar year exceed \$100 billion in the aggregate, the amount of any payments by the Federal Government and any coverage provided by this policy for losses caused by Acts Of Terrorism may be reduced.

For each coverage provided by this policy that applies to such Insured Losses, the charge for such Insured Losses is no more than one percent of your premium, and does not include any charge for the portion of such Insured Losses covered by the Federal Government under TRIA. Please note that no separate additional premium charge has been made for the terrorism coverage required by TRIA. The premium charge that is allocable to such coverage is inseparable from and imbedded in your overall premium.

**THIS IS A CLAIMS-MADE COVERAGE WITH DEFENSE EXPENSES INCLUDED IN THE COVERAGE LIMITS.
PLEASE READ THE POLICY CAREFULLY.**

CONSIDERATION CLAUSE

IN CONSIDERATION of the payment of the premium, in reliance on the statements in the **Application**, subject to the Declarations, and pursuant to all the terms, conditions, exclusions and limitations of this **Policy**, the Company and the Insureds agree as follows:

I. GENERAL

These **Liability Coverage** Terms and Conditions apply to all **Liability Coverages**. Unless otherwise stated to the contrary, the terms and conditions of each **Liability Coverage** apply only to that particular **Liability Coverage**. If any provision in these Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions is inconsistent or in conflict with the terms and conditions of any particular **Liability Coverage**, such **Liability Coverage's** terms, conditions, and limitations will control for purposes of that **Liability Coverage**.

II. DEFINITIONS

Wherever appearing in this **Liability Policy**, the following words and phrases appearing in bold type will have the meanings set forth in this Section II. DEFINITIONS:

- A. *Additional Defense Limit of Liability*** means the amount set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for each applicable **Liability Coverage**. If “*Not Applicable*” is shown as the amount of any **Liability Coverage's Additional Defense Limit of Liability**, then any reference to the **Additional Defense Limit of Liability** will be deemed to be deleted from such **Liability Coverage**.
- B. *Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability*** means, if included in ITEM 10 of the Declarations, the reinstatement of each applicable **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** or, if applicable, the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** for each applicable **Liability Coverage** for each **Policy Year** during the **Policy Period**.
- C. *Application*** means the application deemed to be attached to and forming a part of this **Liability Policy**, including any materials submitted and statements made in connection with that application. If the **Application** uses terms or phrases that differ from the terms defined in this **Liability Policy**, no inconsistency between any term or phrase used in the **Application** and any term defined in this **Liability Policy** will waive or change any of the terms, conditions and limitations of this **Liability Policy**.
- D. *Change of Control*** means:
 - 1. the acquisition of the **Named Insured**, or of all or substantially all of its assets, by another entity, or the merger or consolidation of the **Named Insured** into or with another entity such that the **Named Insured** is not the surviving entity; or
 - 2. the obtaining by any person, entity or affiliated group of persons or entities the right to elect, appoint or designate more than fifty percent (50%) of the board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, or functional equivalent thereof or to exercise a majority control of the board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, or a functional equivalent thereof of the **Named Insured**.
- E. *Claim*** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.

- F. **Defense Expenses** means reasonable and necessary legal fees and expenses incurred by the Company or the **Insured**, with the Company's consent, in the investigation, defense, settlement and appeal of a **Claim**, including but not limited to, cost of expert consultants and witnesses, premiums for appeal, injunction, attachment or supersedeas bonds (without the obligation to furnish such bonds) regarding such **Claim**; provided, that **Defense Expenses** will not include the salaries, wages, benefits or overhead of, or paid to, any **Insured** or any employee of such **Insured**.
- G. **Executive Officer** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- H. **Financial Insolvency** means, with respect to the **Insured Organization** or any **Outside Entity**, the appointment of a receiver, conservator, liquidator, trustee, or similar official; or the inability of the **Insured Organization** or **Outside Entity** financially to indemnify the **Insured Persons**.
- I. **Foreign Parent Corporation** means any entity incorporated outside the United States, which owns more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the right to vote for the election of, or to appoint the **Named Insured's** board of directors, board of trustees or board of managers, or to exercise a majority control of the board of directors, board of trustees or board of managers of the **Named Insured**.
- J. **Insured** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- K. **Insured Organization** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- L. **Insured Person** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- M. **Liability Coverage** means, individually or collectively, the **Liability Coverages** that have been purchased, as indicated in ITEM 4 of the Declarations.
- N. **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** means the amount set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for each applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- O. **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** means the amount set forth in ITEM 12 of the Declarations. If "Not Applicable" is shown in ITEM 12 of the Declarations or ITEM 4 of the Declarations indicates that only one **Liability Coverage** is included in this **Liability Policy**, any reference to either the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** or ITEM 12 of the Declarations will be deemed to be deleted from this **Liability Policy**.
- P. **Liability Policy** means, collectively, the Declarations, the **Application**, the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions, each purchased **Liability Coverage**, and any endorsements attached thereto.
- Q. **LLC Manager** means any natural person who was, is or becomes a manager, member of the board of managers, or a functionally equivalent executive of an **Insured Organization** that is a limited liability company.
- R. **Loss** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- S. **Named Insured** means any entity named in ITEM 1 of the Declarations.
- T. **Policy Period** means the period from the Inception Date to the Expiration Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations. In no event will the **Policy Period** continue past the effective date of cancellation or termination of this **Liability Policy**.
- U. **Policy Year** means:
1. the period of one year following the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations or any anniversary thereof;
 2. the time between the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations or any anniversary thereof and the effective date of cancellation or termination of this **Liability Policy** if such time period is less than one year;

3. with respect to a **Liability Coverage** added to this **Liability Policy** after the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2, the time between the inception date of such **Liability Coverage** and any anniversary of this **Liability Policy** if the time between the inception date of such **Liability Coverage** and any anniversary of this **Liability Policy** is less than one year; and
 4. with respect to a **Liability Coverage** added to this **Liability Policy** after the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2, the time between the inception date of such **Liability Coverage** and the effective date or cancellation or termination of this **Liability Policy**, if such time is less than one year.
- V. **Pollutant** means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- W. **Potential Claim** means any **Wrongful Act** that may subsequently give rise to a **Claim**.
- X. **Related Wrongful Act** means all **Wrongful Acts** that have as a common nexus, or are causally connected by reason of, any fact, circumstance, situation, event or decision.
- Y. **Subsidiary** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.
- Z. **Wage and Hour Law** means any federal, state, or local law or regulation governing or related to the payment of wages including the payment of overtime, on-call time, minimum wages, meals, rest breaks or the classification of employees for the purpose of determining employees' eligibility for compensation under such law(s).
- AA. **Wrongful Act** has the meaning set forth in the applicable **Liability Coverage**.

III. **CONDITIONS**

A. **TERRITORY**

This **Liability Policy** applies to **Claims** made or **Wrongful Acts** occurring anywhere in the world.

B. **RETENTION**

The **Insured** shall bear uninsured at its own risk the amount of any applicable Retention, which amount must be paid in satisfaction of **Loss**.

If any **Claim** gives rise to coverage under a single **Liability Coverage**, the Company has no obligation to pay **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, until the applicable Retention amount set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations has been paid by the **Insured**.

If any **Claim** is subject to different Retentions under a single **Liability Coverage**, the applicable Retentions will be applied separately to each part of such **Claim**, but the sum of such Retentions will not exceed the largest applicable Retention under such **Liability Coverage**.

If any **Claim** gives rise to coverage under two or more **Liability Coverages**, the Company shall have no obligation to pay **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, until the largest Retention that is applicable to such **Claim** under such **Liability Coverages** has been paid by the **Insured**.

No Retention will apply to an **Insured Person** if indemnification by the **Insured Organization** is not permitted by law or if the **Insured Organization** is unable to make such indemnification solely by reason of its **Financial Insolvency**. The **Insured Organization** will be conclusively deemed to have indemnified all **Insured Persons** to the extent that the **Insured Organization** is permitted or required to indemnify them pursuant to law, common or statutory, or contract, or the charter or by-laws of the **Insured Organization**.

The Company, at its sole discretion, may pay all or part of the Retention amount on behalf of any **Insured**, and in such event, the **Insureds** agree to repay the Company any amounts so paid.

C. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

1. Liability Coverage Limit of Liability

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established, and further subject to any applicable **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** or **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**:

- a. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, for all **Claims** under each applicable **Liability Coverage** will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** stated in ITEM 5 of the **Declarations** for each applicable **Liability Coverage**; and
- b. in the event that a **Claim** triggers more than one **Liability Coverage**, the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, for any such **Claim** will not exceed the sum of the remaining **Liability Coverage Limits of Liability** of the applicable **Liability Coverages**.

2. Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established; and further subject to any applicable **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**, if ITEM 4 of the **Declarations** indicates that more than one **Liability Coverage** has been purchased and a **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** is shown in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**:

- a. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, for all **Claims** under all **Liability Coverages** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**, will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**; and
- b. if the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** is exhausted by the payment of amounts covered under any **Liability Coverage** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**, the premium for all **Liability Coverages** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**, will be fully earned, all obligations of the Company under all **Liability Coverages** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**, will be completely fulfilled and exhausted, including any duty to defend, and the Company will have no further obligations of any kind or nature whatsoever under any **Liability Coverage** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**.

3. Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established, if ITEM 10 of the **Declarations** includes an **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**:

- a. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, for all **Claims** made during each **Policy Year** will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** stated in ITEM 5 of the **Declarations** for each applicable **Liability Coverage** or, if applicable, the remaining **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**; and
- b. with regard to the Extended Reporting Period or the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Claims** made during the Extended Reporting Period or the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** or, if applicable, the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** for the last **Policy Year** in effect at the time of the termination or cancellation of the **Liability Coverage** or the **Change of Control**.

4. Other Provisions

Payment of **Defense Expenses** will reduce and may exhaust all applicable limits of liability. In the event the amount of **Loss** exceeds the portion of the applicable limit of liability remaining after prior payments of **Loss**, the Company's liability will not exceed the remaining amount of the applicable limit of liability. In no event will the Company be obligated to make any payment for **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, with regard to a **Claim** after the applicable limit of liability has been exhausted by payment or tender of payment of **Loss**.

If a **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** is exhausted by the payment of amounts covered under such **Liability Coverage**, the premium for such **Liability Coverage** will be fully earned, all obligations of the Company under such **Liability Coverage** will be completely fulfilled and exhausted, including any duty to defend, and the Company will have no further obligations of any kind or nature whatsoever under such **Liability Coverage**.

D. ADDITIONAL DEFENSE COVERAGE

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established, if ITEM 5 of the Declarations indicates that any **Liability Coverage** includes Additional Defense Coverage, **Defense Expenses** incurred by the Company or the **Insured**, with the Company's consent, in the defense of any **Claim** made during the **Policy Period** under any such **Liability Coverage** will apply first to and reduce the **Additional Defense Limit of Liability**. The **Additional Defense Limit of Liability** will be in addition to, and not part of, such **Liability Coverage's** applicable **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** or **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, if applicable. The **Additional Defense Limit of Liability** is applicable to **Defense Expenses** only. If the **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** is applicable, the **Additional Defense Limit of Liability** will be reinstated for each **Policy Year**.

Upon exhaustion of the Additional Defense Limit of Liability:

1. **Defense Expenses** incurred by the Company or the **Insured**, with the Company's consent, in the defense of a **Claim** are part of and not in addition to any applicable limit of liability; and
2. payment by the Company or the **Insured**, with the Company's consent, of **Defense Expenses** reduces any applicable limit of liability.

E. CLAIM DEFENSE

1. If Duty-to-Defend coverage is provided with respect to this **Liability Policy** as indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations, the Company will have the right and duty to defend any **Claim** covered by a **Liability Coverage**, even if the allegations are groundless, false or fraudulent, including the right to select defense counsel with respect to such **Claim**; provided, that the Company will not be obligated to defend or to continue to defend any **Claim** after the applicable limit of liability has been exhausted by payment of **Loss**.
2. If Reimbursement coverage is provided with respect to this **Liability Policy** as indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations:
 - a. the Company will have no duty to defend any **Claim** covered by a **Liability Coverage**. It will be the duty of the **Insured** to defend such **Claims**; and the Company will have the right to participate with the **Insured** in the investigation, defense and settlement, including the negotiation of a settlement of any **Claim** that appears reasonably likely to be covered in whole or in part by such **Liability Coverage** and the selection of appropriate defense counsel; and
 - b. upon written request, the Company will advance **Defense Expenses** with respect to such **Claim**. Such advanced payments by the Company will be repaid to the Company by the **Insureds** severally according to their respective interests in the event and to the extent that the **Insureds** are not entitled to payment of such **Defense Expenses** under such **Liability Coverage**. As a condition of any payment of **Defense Expenses** under this subsection, the Company may require a written undertaking on terms and conditions satisfactory to the Company guaranteeing the repayment of any **Defense Expenses** paid to or on behalf of any **Insured** if it is finally determined that any such **Claim** or portion of any **Claim** is not covered under such **Liability Coverage**.

3. The **Insured** agrees to cooperate with the Company and, upon the Company's request, assist in making settlements and in the defense of **Claims** and in enforcing rights of contribution or indemnity against any person or entity which may be liable to the **Insured** because of an act or omission insured under such **Liability Coverage**, will attend hearings and trials and assist in securing and giving evidence and obtaining the attendance of witnesses.

F. **INSURED'S DUTIES IN THE EVENT OF A CLAIM**

The **Insured's** duty to report a **Claim** commences on the earliest date a written notice thereof is received by an **Executive Officer**. If an **Executive Officer** becomes aware that a **Claim** has been made against any **Insured**, the **Insured**, as a condition precedent to any rights under this **Liability Policy**, must give to the Company written notice of the particulars of such **Claim**, including all facts related to any alleged **Wrongful Act**, the identity of each person allegedly involved in or affected by such **Wrongful Act**, and the dates of the alleged events, as soon as practicable. The **Insured** agrees to give the Company such information, assistance and cooperation as it may reasonably require.

All notices under this subsection must be sent by mail or prepaid express courier to the address set forth in ITEM 3 of the Declarations and will be effective upon receipt. The **Insured** agrees not to voluntarily settle any **Claim**, make any settlement offer, assume or admit any liability or, except at the **Insured's** own cost, voluntarily make any payment, pay or incur any **Defense Expenses**, or assume any obligation or incur any other expense, without the Company's prior written consent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld. The Company is not liable for any settlement, **Defense Expenses**, assumed obligation or admission to which it has not consented.

G. **NOTICE OF POTENTIAL CLAIMS**

If an **Insured** becomes aware of a **Potential Claim** and gives the Company written notice of the particulars of such **Potential Claim**, including all facts related to the **Wrongful Act**, the identity of each person allegedly involved in or affected by such **Wrongful Act**, the dates of the alleged events, and the reasons for anticipating a **Claim**, as soon as practicable during the **Policy Period**, or if exercised, during the Extended Reporting Period or Run-Off Extended Reporting Period, any **Claim** subsequently made against any **Insured** arising out of such **Wrongful Act** will be deemed to have been made during the **Policy Period**.

All notices under this subsection must be sent by mail or prepaid express courier to the address set forth in ITEM 3 of the Declarations and will be effective upon receipt.

H. **RELATED CLAIMS**

All **Claims** or **Potential Claims** for **Related Wrongful Acts** will be considered as a single **Claim** or **Potential Claim**, whichever is applicable, for purposes of this **Liability Policy**. All **Claims** or **Potential Claims** for **Related Wrongful Acts** will be deemed to have been made at the time the first of such **Claims** or **Potential Claims** for **Related Wrongful Acts** was made whether prior to or during the **Policy Period**, or if exercised, during the Extended Reporting Period or Run-Off Extended Reporting Period.

I. **SUBROGATION**

In the event of payment under this **Liability Policy**, the Company is subrogated to all of the **Insured's** rights of recovery against any person or organization to the extent of such payment and the **Insured** agrees to execute and deliver instruments and papers and do whatever else is necessary to secure such rights. The **Insured** will do nothing to prejudice such rights.

J. **RECOVERIES**

All recoveries from third parties for payments made under this **Liability Policy** will be applied, after first deducting the costs and expenses incurred in obtaining such recovery, in the following order of priority:

1. first, to the Company to reimburse the Company for any Retention amount it has paid on behalf of any **Insured**;
2. second, to the **Insured** to reimburse the **Insured** for the amount it has paid which would have been paid hereunder but for the fact that it is in excess of the applicable limits of liability hereunder;

3. third, to the Company to reimburse the Company for the amount paid hereunder; and
 4. fourth, to the **Insured** in satisfaction of any applicable Retention;
- provided, recoveries do not include any recovery from insurance, suretyship, reinsurance, security or indemnity taken for the Company's benefit.

K. CHANGE OF CONTROL

If, during the **Policy Period**, a **Change of Control** occurs, coverage will continue in full force and effect with respect to **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** committed before such event, but coverage will cease with respect to **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** committed after such event. No coverage will be available hereunder for **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** based upon, alleging, arising out of, or in any way relating to, directly or indirectly any **Wrongful Act** committed or allegedly committed after such event. After any such event, the **Liability Policy** may not be canceled by the **Named Insured** and the entire premium for the **Liability Policy** will be deemed fully earned.

Upon the occurrence of any **Change of Control**, the **Named Insured** will have the right to give the Company notice that it desires to purchase a Run-Off Extended Reporting Period for any **Liability Coverage** for the period set forth in ITEM 9 of the Declarations following the effective date of such **Change of Control**, regarding **Claims** made during such Run-Off Extended Reporting Period against persons or entities who at the effective date of the **Change of Control** are **Insureds**, but only for **Wrongful Acts** occurring wholly prior to such **Change of Control** and which otherwise would be covered by such **Liability Coverage**, subject to the following provisions:

1. such Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will not provide new, additional or renewed limits of liability; and
2. the Company's total liability for all **Claims** made during such Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will be only the remaining portion of the applicable limit of liability set forth in the Declarations as of the effective date of the **Change of Control**.

The premium due for the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will equal the percentage set forth in ITEM 9 of the Declarations of the annualized premium of the applicable **Liability Coverage**, including the fully annualized amount of any additional premiums charged by the Company during the **Policy Period** prior to the **Change of Control**. The entire premium for the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will be deemed fully earned at the commencement of such Run-Off Extended Reporting Period.

The right to elect the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will terminate unless written notice of such election, together with payment of the additional premium due, is received by the Company within thirty (30) days of the **Change of Control**. In the event the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period is purchased, the option to purchase the Extended Reporting Period in Section III. CONDITIONS O. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD of these Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions will terminate. In the event the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period is not purchased, the **Named Insured** will have the right to purchase the Extended Reporting Period under the terms of Section III. CONDITIONS O. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD of these Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions.

If, at any time during the **Policy Period**, the **Insured Organization** eliminates or reduces its ownership interest in, or control over a **Subsidiary**, such that it no longer meets the definition of a **Subsidiary**, coverage will continue for such entity but only with regard to **Claims** for **Wrongful Acts** which occurred wholly during the time that the entity was a **Subsidiary**.

L. ACQUISITIONS

If, during the **Policy Period**, the **Insured Organization** acquires or forms a **Subsidiary**, this **Liability Policy** will provide coverage for such **Subsidiary** and its respective **Insured Persons**, subject to all other terms and conditions of this **Liability Policy**, provided written notice of such acquisition or formation has been given to the Company, and specific application has been submitted on the Company's form in use at the time, together with such documentation and information as the Company may require, all within ninety (90) days after the effective date of such formation or acquisition. Coverage for such **Subsidiary** will not be afforded following such 90-day period unless the Company has agreed to provide such coverage, subject to any additional terms and conditions as the Company may require, and the **Named Insured** has paid the Company any additional premium as may be required by the Company.

The 90-day notice requirement and the 90-day limitation of coverage will not apply provided that: (1) the assets of the acquired or formed **Subsidiary** do not exceed 30% of the total assets of the **Insured Organization** as reflected in the **Insured Organization's** most recent fiscal year-end financial statement; or (2) the acquisition or formation occurs less than 90 days prior to the end of the **Policy Period**.

M. SPOUSAL AND DOMESTIC PARTNER LIABILITY COVERAGE

This **Liability Policy** will, subject to all of its terms, conditions, and limitations, be extended to apply to **Loss** resulting from a **Claim** made against a person who, at the time the **Claim** is made, is a lawful spouse or a person qualifying as a domestic partner under the provisions of any applicable federal, state or local law (a "Domestic Partner") of an **Insured Person**, but only if and so long as:

1. the **Claim** against such spouse or Domestic Partner results from a **Wrongful Act** actually or allegedly committed by the **Insured Person**, to whom the spouse is married, or who is joined with the Domestic Partner; and
2. such **Insured Person** and his or her spouse or Domestic Partner are represented by the same counsel in connection with such **Claim**.

No spouse or Domestic Partner of an **Insured Person** will, by reason of this subsection have any greater right to coverage under this **Liability Policy** than the **Insured Person** to whom such spouse is married, or to whom such Domestic Partner is joined.

The Company has no obligation to make any payment for **Loss** in connection with any **Claim** against a spouse or Domestic Partner of an **Insured Person** for any actual or alleged act, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect or breach of duty by such spouse or Domestic Partner.

N. FOREIGN PARENT CORPORATION COVERAGE

This **Liability Policy** will, subject to all of its terms, conditions, and limitations, be extended to apply coverage for **Defense Expenses** resulting from any **Claim** made against a **Foreign Parent Corporation**, but only if and so long as:

1. such **Claim** results from a **Wrongful Act** actually or allegedly committed solely by any **Insured**;
2. such **Insured** and the **Foreign Parent Corporation** are represented by the same counsel in connection with such **Claim**; and
3. such **Insured** is included as a co-defendant.

No **Foreign Parent Corporation** will, by reason of this subsection, have any greater right to coverage under this **Liability Policy** than any **Insured**.

The Company has no obligation to make any payment for **Loss** in connection with any **Claim** against a **Foreign Parent Corporation** for any actual or alleged act, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement, neglect or breach of duty by such **Foreign Parent Corporation** or any member of the board of directors, officer, employee, or functional equivalent thereof.

O. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD

At any time prior to or within 60 days after the effective date of termination or cancellation of any Liability Coverage for any reason other than nonpayment of premium, the **Named Insured** may give the Company written notice that it desires to purchase an Extended Reporting Period for the period set forth in ITEM 8 of the Declarations following the effective date of such termination or cancellation, regarding **Claims** made during such Extended Reporting Period against persons or entities who at or prior to the effective date of termination or cancellation are **Insureds**, but only for **Wrongful Acts** occurring wholly prior to the effective date of the termination or cancellation and which otherwise would be covered by such **Liability Coverage**, subject to the following provisions:

1. such Extended Reporting Period will not provide a new, additional or renewed limit(s) of liability; and
2. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Claims** made during such Extended Reporting Period will be only the remaining portion of the applicable limit of liability set forth in the Declarations as of the effective date of the termination or cancellation;

The premium due for the Extended Reporting Period will equal the percentage set forth in ITEM 8 of the Declarations of the annualized premium of the applicable **Liability Coverage**, including the fully annualized amount of any additional premiums charged by the Company during the **Policy Year** prior to such termination or cancellation. The entire premium for the Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been fully earned at the commencement of such Extended Reporting Period.

The right to elect the Extended Reporting Period will terminate unless written notice of such election, together with payment of the additional premium due, is received by the Company within 60 days of the effective date of the termination or cancellation.

P. ALLOCATION

1. If Duty-to-Defend coverage is indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations and there is a **Claim** under any **Liability Coverage** in which the **Insureds** who are afforded coverage for such **Claim** incur an amount consisting of both **Loss** that is covered by such **Liability Coverage** and also loss that is not covered by such **Liability Coverage** because such **Claim** includes both covered and uncovered matters or covered and uncovered parties, then such covered **Loss** and uncovered loss will be allocated as follows:
 - a. one hundred percent (100%) of **Defense Expenses** incurred by the **Insureds** who are afforded coverage for such **Claim** will be allocated to covered **Loss**; and
 - b. all loss other than **Defense Expense** will be allocated between covered **Loss** and uncovered loss based upon the relative legal and financial exposures of, and relative benefits obtained in connection with the defense and settlement of the **Claim** by the **Insured Persons**, the **Insured Organization**, and others not insured under such **Liability Coverage**. In making such a determination, the **Insured Organization**, the **Insured Persons** and the Company agree to use their best efforts to determine a fair and proper allocation of all such amounts. In the event that an allocation cannot be agreed to, then the Company will be obligated to make an interim payment of the amount of **Loss** which the parties agree is not in dispute until a final amount is agreed upon or determined pursuant to the provisions of the applicable **Liability Coverage** and applicable law.
2. If Reimbursement coverage is indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations and there is a **Claim** under any **Liability Coverage** in which the **Insureds** who are afforded coverage for such **Claim** incur an amount consisting of both **Loss** that is covered by such **Liability Coverage** and also loss that is not covered by such **Liability Coverage** because such **Claim** includes both covered and uncovered matters or covered and uncovered parties, the **Insureds** and the Company agree to use their best efforts to determine a fair and proper allocation of all such amounts. In making such a determination, the parties will take into account the relative legal and financial exposures of, and relative benefits obtained in connection with the defense and settlement of the **Claim** by the **Insured Persons**, the **Insured Organization**, and others not insured under the applicable **Liability Coverage**. In the event that an allocation cannot be agreed to, then the Company will be obligated to make an interim payment of the amount of **Loss** which the parties agree is not in dispute until a final amount is agreed upon or determined pursuant to the provisions of the applicable **Liability Coverage** and applicable law.

Q. CANCELLATION

The Company may cancel this **Liability Policy** for failure to pay a premium when due, in which case twenty (20) days written notice will be given to the **Named Insured**, unless, payment in full is received within twenty (20) days of the **Named Insured's** receipt of such notice of cancellation. The Company has the right to the premium amount for the portion of the **Policy Period** during which this **Liability Policy** was in effect.

Subject to the provisions set forth in Section III. CONDITIONS K. CHANGE OF CONTROL, the **Named Insured** may cancel any **Liability Coverage** by mailing the Company written notice stating when, thereafter, not later than the Expiration Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, such cancellation will be effective. In the event the **Named Insured** cancels, the earned premium will be computed in accordance with the customary short rate table and procedure. Premium adjustment may be made either at the time cancellation is effective or as soon as practicable after cancellation becomes effective, but payment or tender of unearned premium is not a condition of cancellation.

The Company will not be required to renew this **Liability Policy** upon its expiration. If the Company elects not to renew, it will provide to the **Named Insured** written notice to that effect at least thirty (30) days before the Expiration Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations.

R. ACTION AGAINST THE COMPANY

No action will lie against the Company unless there has been full compliance with all of the terms of this **Liability Policy**.

No person or organization has any right under this **Liability Policy** to join the Company as a party to any action against the **Insured** to determine the **Insured's** liability, nor may the Company be impleaded by an **Insured** or said **Insured's** legal representative. Bankruptcy or insolvency of any **Insured** or an **Insured's** estate does not relieve the Company of any of its obligations hereunder.

S. CHANGES

Only the **Named Insured** is authorized to make changes in the terms of this **Liability Policy** and solely with the Company's prior written consent. This **Liability Policy's** terms can be changed, amended or waived only by endorsement issued by the Company and made a part of this **Liability Policy**. Notice to any representative of the **Insured** or knowledge possessed by any agent or by any other person will not effect a waiver or change to any part of this **Liability Policy**, or estop the Company from asserting any right under the terms, conditions and limitations of this **Liability Policy**, nor may the terms, conditions and limitations hereunder be waived or changed, except by a written endorsement to this **Liability Policy** issued by the Company.

T. ASSIGNMENT

This **Liability Policy** may not be assigned or transferred, and any such attempted assignment or transfer is void and without effect unless the Company has provided its prior written consent to such assignment or transfer.

U. REPRESENTATIONS

By acceptance of the terms set forth in this **Liability Policy**, each **Insured** represents and agrees that the statements contained in the **Application**, which is deemed to be attached hereto, incorporated herein, and forming a part hereof, are said **Insured's** agreements and representations, that such representations are material to the Company's acceptance of this risk, that this **Liability Policy** is issued in reliance upon the truth of such representations, and embodies all agreements existing between said **Insured** and the Company or any of its agents.

If any statement or representation in the **Application** is untrue with respect to any **Liability Coverage**, such **Liability Coverage** is void and of no effect whatsoever, but only with respect to:

1. any **Insured Person** who knew, as of the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, that the statement or representation was untrue;
2. any **Insured Organization**, with respect to its indemnification coverage, to the extent it indemnifies any **Insured Person** referenced in 1. above; and
3. any **Insured Organization**, if the person who signed the **Application** knew that the statement or representation was untrue.

Whether an **Insured Person** had such knowledge will be determined without regard to whether the **Insured Person** actually knew the **Application**, or any other application completed for this **Liability Policy**, contained any such untrue statement or representation.

V. LIBERALIZATION

If, during the **Policy Period**, the Company is required, by law or by insurance supervisory authorities of the state in which this **Liability Policy** was issued, to make any changes in the form of this **Liability Policy**, by which the insurance afforded by this **Liability Policy** could be extended or broadened without increased premium charge by endorsement or substitution of form, then such extended or broadened insurance will inure to the benefit of the **Insured** as of the date the revision or change is approved for general use by the applicable department of insurance.

W. AUTHORIZATION

By acceptance of the terms herein, the **Named Insured** agrees to act on behalf of all **Insureds** with respect to the payment of premiums, the receiving of any return premiums that may become due hereunder, and the receiving of notices of cancellation, nonrenewal, or change of coverage, and the **Insureds** each agree that they have, individually and collectively, delegated such authority exclusively to the **Named Insured**; provided, that nothing herein will relieve the **Insureds** from giving any notice to the Company that is required under this **Liability Policy**.

X. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

The Declarations, the **Application**, the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions, each **Liability Coverage**, and any endorsements attached thereto, constitute the entire agreement between the Company and the **Insured**.

Y. HEADINGS

The titles of the various paragraphs of this **Liability Policy** and its endorsements are inserted solely for convenience or reference and are not to be deemed in any way to limit or affect the provision to which they relate.

WAGE AND HOUR LAW ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

1. The following is added to section **III. CONDITIONS, C. LIMITS OF LIABILITY**, 1. of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

However, the Company's maximum limit of liability for **Defense Expenses** for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** is further limited by the following:

The Company's maximum limit of liability for **Defense Expenses** for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** under the Employment Practices Liability coverage will not exceed the Wage and Hour Law Claim Limit of Liability for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations, which amount is included within and not in addition to, any applicable limit of liability.

2. The following is added to section **III. CONDITIONS, D. ADDITIONAL DEFENSE COVERAGE** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

The Company's maximum limit of liability for **Defense Expenses** for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** under the Employment Practices Liability coverage that are paid pursuant to the **Additional Defense Limit of Liability** will not exceed the Wage and Hour Law Claim Limit of Liability for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations. Such **Defense Expenses** will be part of, and not in addition to, the Wage and Hour Law Claim Limit of Liability for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations and such Wage and Hour Law Claim Limit of Liability for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims** will be reduced and may be exhausted by payment of such **Defense Expenses** under the **Additional Defense Limit of Liability**.

3. The following is added to ITEM 5. of the Declarations:

**Wage and Hour Law
Claim Limit of Liability** \$ 100,000 for all **Wage and Hour Law Claims**

4. The following is added to section **II. DEFINITIONS** of the Employment Practices Liability coverage part:

Wage and Hour Law Claim means any **Employment Claim** for an alleged violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations imposed on an **Insured** under any **Wage and Hour Law**; provided that **Wage and Hour Law Claim** will not include **Claims** for **Retaliation** or any actual or alleged violation of the Equal Pay Act.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**
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5. The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS, Y. Wrongful Employment Practice** of the Employment Practices Liability coverage part:

Wrongful Employment Practice also means the violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations imposed on an **Insured** under any **Wage and Hour Law**.

6. The following is deleted from section III. **EXCLUSIONS, A. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL LOSS**, of the Employment Practices Liability coverage part:

13. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations imposed on an **Insured** under any **Wage and Hour Law**; provided that this exclusion will not apply to:

a. **Claims** for **Retaliation**; or

b. any actual or alleged violation of the Equal Pay Act.

7. The following is added to section III. **EXCLUSIONS, B. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO LOSS, OTHER THAN DEFENSE EXPENSES** of the Employment Practices Liability coverage part:

The Company will not be liable for **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses** up to the Wage and Hour Law Claim Limit of Liability set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations, for any **Claim** for the violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations imposed on an **Insured** under any **Wage and Hour Law**; provided that this exclusion will not apply to:

a. **Claims** for **Retaliation**; or

b. any actual or alleged violation of the Equal Pay Act.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

AMEND NUMBER OF DAYS FOR ELECTING EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability, Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

Solely with respect to the **Liability Coverage(s)** shown above, section **III. CONDITIONS, O. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD** of the **Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions** is replaced by the following:

O. EXTENDED REPORTING PERIOD

At any time prior to or within **90** days after the effective date of termination or cancellation of any Liability Coverage for any reason other than nonpayment of premium, the **Named Insured** may give the Company written notice that it desires to purchase an Extended Reporting Period for the period set forth in ITEM 8 of the Declarations following the effective date of such termination or cancellation, regarding **Claims** made during such Extended Reporting Period against persons or entities who at or prior to the effective date of termination or cancellation are **Insureds**, but only for **Wrongful Acts** occurring wholly prior to the effective date of the termination or cancellation and which otherwise would be covered by such **Liability Coverage**, subject to the following provisions:

1. such Extended Reporting Period will not provide a new, additional or renewed limit(s) of liability; and
2. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Claims** made during such Extended Reporting Period will be only the remaining portion of the applicable limit of liability set forth in the Declarations as of the effective date of the termination or cancellation;

The premium due for the Extended Reporting Period will equal the percentage set forth in ITEM 8 of the Declarations of the annualized premium of the applicable **Liability Coverage**, including the fully annualized amount of any additional premiums charged by the Company during the **Policy Year** prior to such termination or cancellation. The entire premium for the Extended Reporting Period will be deemed to have been fully earned at the commencement of such Extended Reporting Period.

The right to elect the Extended Reporting Period will terminate unless written notice of such election, together with payment of the additional premium due, is received by the Company within **90** days of the effective date of the termination or cancellation.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

ADVANCEMENT OF THE RETENTION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

It is agreed that:

The following is added to section III. **CONDITIONS, B. RETENTION** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

Notwithstanding anything in this section III. **CONDITIONS, B. RETENTION** to the contrary, if the **Insured Organization** is permitted by law to indemnify any **Insured Person** for any applicable Retention but refuses or fails to do so and such refusal or failure is not by reason of **Financial Insolvency**, then the Company will advance the amount of any applicable Retention that would otherwise be covered under this **Liability Coverage** on behalf of such **Insured Person** and will be subrogated to the rights of such **Insured Person** pursuant to section III. **CONDITIONS, I. SUBROGATION** for purposes of recovering such Retention amount from the **Insured Organization**.

The **Insured Organization's** failure or refusal to indemnify such **Insured Person** will be deemed to have occurred if the **Insured Organization** has neither paid such Retention on behalf of the **Insured Person**, nor acknowledged its obligation to do so, within 60 days of the **Insured Person's** written demand to the **Insured Organization** for indemnification or payment of such Retention.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

LIA-19002 Ed. 11-11

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**AMEND CLAIMS REPORTING PROVISION TO REQUIRE SHOWING OF PREJUDICE FOR LATE
NOTICE COVERAGE DEFENSE**

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability, Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following is added to section **III. CONDITIONS, F. INSURED'S DUTIES IN THE EVENT OF A CLAIM**, of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

Provided, however, that the Company will not assert that an **Insured's** failure to timely report a **Claim** is a basis to deny coverage for **Loss** that would otherwise be covered under this **Liability Policy**, unless such late reporting results in prejudice to the Company.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**
Policy Number:

LIA-19018 Ed. 07-12
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GLOBAL COVERAGE COMPLIANCE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions

It is agreed that:

1. The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS**:

Financial Interest means the **Named Insured's** insurable interest in an **Insured Organization** that is domiciled in a country or jurisdiction in which the Company is not licensed to provide this insurance, as a result of the **Named Insured's**:

1. ownership of the majority of the outstanding securities or voting rights of such **Insured Organization** representing the present right to elect, appoint, or exercise a majority control over such **Insured Organization's** board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, natural person general partner, or functional foreign equivalent;
2. indemnification of, or representation that it has an obligation to indemnify, such **Insured Organization** for **Loss** incurred by such **Insured Organization**; or
3. election or obligation to obtain insurance for such **Insured Organization**.

2. The following is added to section III. **CONDITIONS**:

SANCTIONS

This **Liability Policy** will provide coverage, or otherwise will provide any benefit, only to the extent that providing such coverage or benefit does not expose the Company or any of its affiliated or parent companies to any trade or economic sanction under any law or regulation of the United States of America or any other applicable trade or economic sanction, prohibition, or restriction.

3. The following replaces section III. **CONDITIONS, A. TERRITORY**:

A. TERRITORY AND VALUATION

1. This **Liability Policy** applies anywhere in the world; provided, this **Liability Policy** does not apply to **Loss** incurred by an **Insured**, or a **Foreign Parent Corporation**, residing or domiciled in a country or jurisdiction in which the Company is not licensed to provide this insurance, to the extent that providing this insurance would violate the laws or regulations of such country or jurisdiction.
2. In the event an **Insured Organization** incurs **Loss** referenced in 1. above to which this insurance would have applied, the Company will reimburse the **Named Insured** for its **Loss**, on account of its **Financial Interest** in such **Insured Organization**. As a condition precedent to such reimbursement, or any rights under this **Liability Policy**, the **Named Insured** will cause the **Insured Organization** or its **Insured Persons** to comply with the conditions of this **Liability Policy**.
3. All premiums, Limits of Liability, Retention, **Loss**, and other amounts under this **Liability Policy** are expressed and payable in the currency of the United States. If a judgment is rendered, settlement is denominated, or another element of **Loss** under this **Liability Policy** is stated in a currency other than United States dollars, payment under this **Liability Policy** will be made in United States dollars at the rate of exchange published in *The Wall Street Journal* on the date the final judgment is reached, the amount of the settlement is agreed upon, or any other element of **Loss** is due, respectively.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

LIA-19097 Ed. 03-15

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4. The following is added to section III. **CONDITIONS, E. CLAIM DEFENSE**:

In the event of a **Claim** against an **Insured** or **Foreign Parent Corporation** that resides or is domiciled in a country or jurisdiction in which the Company is not licensed to provide this insurance and if Duty-to-Defend coverage is provided with respect to this **Liability Policy** as indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations, the Company will have the right and duty to defend such **Claim** as set forth in this section III. **CONDITIONS, E. CLAIM DEFENSE, 1.** to the extent that doing so would not violate the laws or regulations of such country or jurisdiction.

If the Company is prohibited from defending such **Claim** or if Reimbursement coverage is provided with respect to this **Liability Policy** as indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations, then this section III. **CONDITIONS, E. CLAIM DEFENSE, 2.** applies to such **Claim**; provided, any such **Claim** is subject to section III. **CONDITIONS, P. ALLOCATION, 2.**

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**AUTOMATIC COVERAGE FOR ALL FORMED SUBSIDIARIES AND ACQUIRED SUBSIDIARIES
WITH ASSETS NOT EXCEEDING 35% ENDORSEMENT**

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability, Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following amends section **III. CONDITIONS, L. ACQUISITIONS** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

1. The **Insureds** need not complete an application for, and need not provide written notice of, the formation of any **Subsidiary** during the **Policy Period** by the **Insured Organization** in order for the Company to provide coverage for a formed **Subsidiary** and **Insured Persons** thereof.
2. The words "forms" and "formation" are deleted from the first paragraph.
3. The second paragraph is replaced by the following:

The 90-day notice requirement and the 90-day limitation of coverage will not apply provided that: (1) the assets of the acquired **Subsidiary** do not exceed 35% of the total assets of the **Insured Organization** as reflected in the **Insured Organization's** most recent fiscal year-end financial statement; or (2) the acquisition occurs less than 90 days prior to the end of the **Policy Period**.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

LIA-19137 Ed. 05-17

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NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATION DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS LIABILITY

**THIS IS A CLAIMS-MADE COVERAGE WITH DEFENSE EXPENSES INCLUDED IN THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY.
PLEASE READ THE POLICY CAREFULLY.**

I. INSURING AGREEMENTS

The Company will pay on behalf of:

- A.** the **Insured Persons, Loss for Wrongful Acts**, except for **Loss** which the **Insured Organization** pays to or on behalf of the **Insured Persons** as indemnification;
- B.** the **Insured Organization, Loss for Wrongful Acts** which the **Insured Organization** pays to or on behalf of the **Insured Persons** as indemnification; and
- C.** the **Insured Organization, Loss for Wrongful Acts**,

resulting from any **Claim** first made during the **Policy Period**, or if exercised, during the Extended Reporting Period or Run-Off Extended Reporting Period.

II. DEFINITIONS

Wherever appearing in this **Liability Coverage**, the following words and phrases appearing in bold type will have the meanings set forth in this Section II. DEFINITIONS:

A. Claim means:

1. a written demand for monetary damages or non-monetary relief;
2. a civil proceeding commenced by service of a complaint or similar pleading;
3. a criminal proceeding commenced by filing of charges;
4. a formal administrative or regulatory proceeding, commenced by a filing of charges, formal investigative order, service of summons or similar document;
5. an arbitration, mediation or similar alternative dispute resolution proceeding if the **Insured** is obligated to participate in such proceeding or if the **Insured** agrees to participate in such proceeding, with the Company's written consent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; or
6. a written request to toll or waive a statute of limitations relating to a potential civil or administrative proceeding;

against an **Insured** for a **Wrongful Act**, provided that **Claim** does not include any labor or grievance arbitration or other proceeding pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement.

A **Claim** is deemed to be made on the earliest date that any **Executive Officer** first receives written notice of such **Claim**. However, if any **Insured Person** who is not an **Executive Officer** first receives written notice of a **Claim** during the **Policy Period**, but no **Executive Officer** receives written notice of such **Claim** until after the **Policy Period** has expired, then such **Claim** will be deemed to have been made on the date such **Insured Person** first received written notice of the **Claim**.

- B. Disqualified Person** means a "disqualified person" as that term is defined in Section 4958 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- C. Excess Benefit Transaction** means an "excess benefit transaction" as that term is defined in Section 4958 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

- D. **Excess Benefit Transaction Tax** means any excise tax imposed by the Internal Revenue Service on an **Insured Person** who is an **Organizational Manager** as a result of such **Insured Person's** participation in an **Excess Benefit Transaction**.
- E. **Executive Officer** means the chairperson, chief executive officer, president, chief financial officer, in-house general counsel, executive director, risk manager, human resources manager, or an individual acting in the capacity of a human resources manager, managing director of the **Insured Organization** or a functional equivalent thereof.
- F. **Insured** means the **Insured Persons** and the **Insured Organization**.
- G. **Insured Organization** means the **Named Insured**, any **Subsidiary**, and any such entity as a debtor in possession, as such term is used in Chapter 11 of the United States of America Bankruptcy Code, as amended, or the equivalent of a debtor in possession under any applicable foreign law.
- H. **Insured Person** means any natural person who was, is or becomes a duly elected or appointed member of the board of directors, officer, member of the board of trustees, member of the board of managers, member of the board of regents, member of the board of governors, or a functional equivalent thereof, **Executive Officer**, employee, volunteer, or member of a duly constituted committee, of the **Insured Organization**.

In the event of the death, incapacity or bankruptcy of an **Insured Person**, any **Claim** against the estate, heirs, legal representatives or assigns of such **Insured Person** for a **Wrongful Act** of such **Insured Person** will be deemed to be a **Claim** against such **Insured Person**.

- I. **Loss** means **Defense Expenses** and money which an **Insured** is legally obligated to pay as a result of a **Claim**, including settlements, judgments, back and front pay, compensatory damages, punitive or exemplary damages or the multiple portion of any multiplied damage award if insurable under the applicable law most favorable to the insurability of punitive, exemplary, or multiplied damages, prejudgment and postjudgment interest, and legal fees and expenses awarded pursuant to a court order or judgment. **Loss** does not include:
1. civil or criminal fines, sanctions, liquidated damages other than liquidated damages awarded under the Age Discrimination in Employment Act or the Equal Pay Act, payroll or other taxes, or damages, penalties or types of relief deemed uninsurable under applicable law; or
 2. any amount allocated to non-covered loss pursuant to Section III. CONDITIONS P. ALLOCATION of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions.

Notwithstanding the above, **Loss** includes any **Excess Benefit Transaction Tax**, in an amount not to exceed twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000), that an **Insured Person** is obligated to pay as a result of a **Claim**; provided that **Loss** does not include the twenty-five percent (25%) excise tax assessed against any **Disqualified Person** or the 200% tax assessed for failure to correct an **Excess Benefit Transaction**.

- J. **Organizational Manager** means an "organizational manager" as that term is defined in Section 4958 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- K. **Outside Entity** means a corporation or organization:
1. other than the **Insured Organization**, which is exempt from federal income tax as an entity described in Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), or 501(c)(10) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended; or
 2. specifically scheduled as an **Outside Entity** by endorsement to this **Liability Policy**.
- L. **Outside Position** means service by an **Insured Person** as a member of the board of directors, officer, member of the board of trustees, member of the board of managers, member of the board of regents, member of the board of governors or a functional equivalent thereof, with an **Outside Entity**, but only during such time that such service is with the knowledge, consent, and at the specific request of the **Insured Organization**.

- M. *Personal Injury*** means false arrest, wrongful detention or imprisonment, malicious prosecution, defamation including libel and slander, invasion of privacy or wrongful entry or eviction.
- N. *Publishers Liability*** means infringement of copyright or trademark, unauthorized use of title, plagiarism or misappropriation of ideas.
- O. *Subsidiary*** means:
1. any corporation, partnership, limited liability company or other entity organized under the laws of any jurisdiction in which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the present right to elect, appoint or exercise a majority control over such entity's board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, natural person general partners, or functional equivalent;
 2. any non-profit entity over which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** has the ability to exercise managerial control;
 3. any entity operated as a joint venture, in which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, exactly 50% of the issued and outstanding voting stock and whose management and operation the **Insured Organization** solely controls, pursuant to a written agreement with the owner(s) of the remaining issued and outstanding voting stock; or
 4. subject to the provisions set forth in Section III. CONDITIONS L. ACQUISITIONS of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions, any entity that the **Insured Organization** acquires or forms during the **Policy Period** in which the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the present right to elect, appoint or exercise a majority control over such entity's board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, natural person general partners, or functional equivalent, or, in the case of any non-profit entity that does not issue securities, over which the **Named Insured** has the ability to exercise managerial control.
- P. *Wrongful Act*** means:
1. any actual or alleged act, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement or breach of duty or neglect by, including any **Personal Injury** or **Publishers Liability**, or any matter asserted against, an **Insured Person** in his or her capacity as such;
 2. any actual or alleged act, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement or breach of duty or neglect by, including any **Personal Injury** or **Publishers Liability**, or any matter asserted against, an **Insured Person** in his or her **Outside Position**;
 3. any actual or alleged act, error, omission, misstatement, misleading statement or breach of duty or neglect by, including any **Personal Injury** or **Publishers Liability**, or any matter asserted against, the **Insured Organization**; or
 4. any matter asserted against an **Insured Person** solely by reason of his or her status as such.

All **Related Wrongful Acts** are a single **Wrongful Act** for purposes of this **Liability Coverage**, and all **Related Wrongful Acts** will be deemed to have occurred at the time the first of such **Related Wrongful Acts** occurred whether prior to or during the **Policy Period**.

III. EXCLUSIONS

A. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL LOSS

1. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any damage to, destruction of, loss of, or loss of use of any tangible property, including damage to, destruction of, loss of, or loss of use of tangible property that results from inadequate or insufficient protection from soil or ground water movement, soil subsidence, mold, toxic mold, spores, mildew, fungus, or wet or dry rot.
2. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any bodily injury, sickness, disease, death, loss of consortium, emotional distress, mental anguish, humiliation, or loss of reputation; provided that this exclusion will not apply to allegations of emotional distress or mental anguish, if and only to the extent that such allegations are made as part of a **Claim**:

- a. for **Personal Injury**; or
 - b. for an employment related **Wrongful Act**.
3. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of any nuclear reaction, nuclear radiation, radioactive contamination, or radioactive substance, or the hazardous properties of nuclear material; or infectious waste or medical waste.
 4. The **Company** will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim**:
 - a. based upon or arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of any **Pollutant**;
 - b. based upon or arising out of any request, demand, order, or statutory or regulatory requirement that any **Insured** or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, any **Pollutant**; or
 - c. brought by or on behalf of any governmental authority because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, any **Pollutant**.
 5. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of any fact, circumstance, situation, event or **Wrongful Act** underlying or alleged in any prior or pending civil, criminal, administrative or regulatory proceeding against any **Insured** as of or prior to the applicable Prior and Pending Proceeding Date set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for this **Liability Coverage**.
 6. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any fact, circumstance, situation, or event that is or reasonably would be regarded as the basis for a claim about which any **Executive Officer** had knowledge prior to the applicable Continuity Date set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for this **Liability Coverage**.
 7. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of any fact, circumstance, situation, event, or **Wrongful Act** which, before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, was the subject of any notice of claim or potential claim given by or on behalf of any **Insured** under any policy of insurance of which this **Liability Coverage** is a direct renewal or replacement or which it succeeds in time.
 8. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), including amendments thereto and regulations promulgated thereunder, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation; or for an **Insured's** failure or refusal to establish, contribute to, pay for, insure, maintain, provide benefits pursuant to, or enroll or maintain the enrollment of an employee or dependent in, any employee benefit plan, fund or program, including contracts or agreements which are not subject to the provisions of ERISA.
 9. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** by or on behalf of, or in the name or right of, the **Insured Organization**; provided that this exclusion will not apply to any **Claim** that is brought and maintained independently of, and without the assistance, participation or intervention of any **Insured**.
 10. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** by or on behalf of, or in the name or right of, any **Outside Entity** against an **Insured Person** for a **Wrongful Act** in his or her **Outside Position** with respect to such **Outside Entity**.
 11. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of, any **Wrongful Act** by an entity that is, or was a **Subsidiary**, or any **Insured Person** of such entity, occurring at any time during which such entity was not a **Subsidiary**.
 12. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any liability of others assumed by an **Insured** under any contract or agreement, whether oral or written, except to the extent that the **Insured** would have been liable in the absence of such contract or agreement.
 13. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim**, with respect to Insuring Agreement C. only:
 - a. based upon or arising out of any employment related **Wrongful Act**; or
 - b. for any violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations under any law concerning Social Security, unemployment insurance, workers' compensation, disability insurance, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation, or for any violation of the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN), Occupational Safety and

Health Act (OSHA), Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA), the National Labor Relations Act (NLRA), Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA), or amendments thereto or regulations promulgated thereunder, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation.

B. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO LOSS, OTHER THAN DEFENSE EXPENSES

1. The Company will not be liable for **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of any **Insured**:
 - a. committing any intentionally dishonest or fraudulent act or omission;
 - b. committing any willful violation of any statute, rule or law; or
 - c. gaining any profit, remuneration or advantage to which such **Insured** was not legally entitled;provided that this exclusion will not apply unless a final adjudication establishes that such **Insured** committed such intentionally dishonest or fraudulent act or omission, or willful violation of any statute, rule or law, or gained such profit, remuneration or advantage to which such **Insured** was not legally entitled.
2. The Company will not be liable for **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** seeking costs and expenses incurred or to be incurred to comply with an order, judgment or award of injunctive or other equitable relief of any kind, or that portion of a settlement encompassing injunctive or other equitable relief, including actual or anticipated costs and expenses associated with or arising from an **Insured's** obligation to provide reasonable accommodation under, or otherwise comply with, the Americans With Disabilities Act or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, including amendments thereto and regulations promulgated thereunder, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation.
3. The Company will not be liable for **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** with respect to Insuring Agreement C. only, for any liability of the **Insured Organization** under any express contract or agreement; except to the extent that the **Insured Organization** would have been liable in the absence of such contract or agreement. For the purposes of this exclusion, an express contract or agreement is an actual agreement among the contracting parties, the terms of which are openly stated in distinct or explicit language, either orally or in writing, at the time of its making.

IV. SEVERABILITY OF EXCLUSIONS

No conduct of any **Insured Person** will be imputed to any other **Insured Person** to determine the application of any of the exclusions set forth in Section III. EXCLUSIONS above. Solely with respect to exclusion B.1. set forth above, no conduct of any **Insured** will be imputed to any other **Insured** to determine if coverage is available.

V. CONDITIONS

A. RETENTION

This Section V. CONDITIONS A. RETENTION will supplement, and not replace, Section III. CONDITIONS B. RETENTION of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions.

No retention will apply to **Defense Expenses** resulting from any **Claim**, other than a **Claim** for an employment related **Wrongful Act**, and the Company will reimburse the **Insured Organization** for any such retention paid by the **Insured Organization** in connection with any such **Claim**, if:

1. with respect to such **Claim**, there is a final adjudication of no liability obtained prior to or during trial, in favor of all **Insureds**, by reason of a motion to dismiss or a motion for summary judgment or any similar motion or process, after exhaustion of all appeals, or a final judgment of no liability obtained after trial, in favor of all **Insureds**, after exhaustion of all appeals; or
2. such **Claim** is dismissed or there is a stipulation to dismiss such **Claim** with or without prejudice and without the payment of any monetary consideration by the **Insureds**.

In no event will a settlement of a **Claim** be considered a final adjudication of no liability for purposes of this subsection.

As a condition of any reimbursement of the retention as set forth above, the Company may require a written undertaking on terms and conditions satisfactory to the Company guaranteeing the repayment of such amounts in the event that such **Claim** is reinstated after payment by the Company.

B. SETTLEMENT

The Company may, with the written consent of the **Insured**, make such settlement or compromise of any **Claim** as the Company deems expedient. In the event that the Company recommends an offer of settlement (a "Settlement Offer") of any **Claim** which is acceptable to the claimant(s), and if the **Insured** refuses to consent to such Settlement Offer, the **Insured** will be solely responsible for thirty percent (30%) of all **Defense Expenses** incurred or paid by the **Insured** after the date the **Insured** refused to consent to the Settlement Offer, and the **Insured** will also be responsible for thirty percent (30%) of all **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, in excess of the Settlement Offer, provided that the Company's liability under this **Liability Coverage** for such **Claim** does not exceed the remaining applicable limit of liability.

C. PRESUMPTION OF INDEMNIFICATION

Regardless of whether **Loss** resulting from any **Claim** against **Insured Persons** is actually indemnified, Insuring Agreement B and the Retention set forth in the Declarations will apply to any **Loss** as to which indemnification by the **Insured Organization** or any **Outside Entity** is legally permissible, whether or not actual indemnification is made, unless such indemnification is not made by the **Insured Organization** or such **Outside Entity** solely by reason of its **Financial Insolvency**.

The certificate of incorporation, charter, articles of association or other organizational documents of the **Insured Organization** and each **Outside Entity**, including by-laws and resolutions, will be deemed to have been adopted or amended to provide indemnification to the **Insured Persons** to the fullest extent permitted by law.

D. OTHER INSURANCE AND INDEMNIFICATION

This **Liability Coverage** will apply only as excess insurance over, and will not contribute with: (1) any other valid and collectible insurance available to any **Insured**, including any insurance under which there is a duty to defend, unless such insurance is written specifically excess of this **Liability Coverage** by reference in such other policy to the Policy Number of this **Liability Policy**; or (2) indemnification to which any **Insured Person** is entitled from any **Outside Entity** other than the **Insured Organization**. This **Liability Coverage** will not be subject to the terms of any other insurance.

E. OUTSIDE POSITIONS – LIMIT OF LIABILITY

If any **Claim** against the **Insureds** gives rise to an obligation both under this **Liability Coverage** and under any other coverage or policy of insurance issued by the Company or any of its affiliates to any **Outside Entity**, the Company's maximum aggregate limit of liability under all such policies for all **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, for such **Claim** will not exceed the largest single available limit of liability under any such coverage.

F. ORDER OF PAYMENTS

If **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, from any **Claim** exceeds the remaining applicable limit of liability as set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations:

1. the Company will first pay **Loss** for such **Claim** to which Insuring Agreement A. applies; then
2. to the extent that any amount of the applicable limit of liability remains available, the Company will pay **Loss** for such **Claim** to which Insuring Agreements B. and C. apply.

Upon written request of the **Insured Organization** by and through any **Executive Officer**, the Company will either pay or withhold payment of **Loss** from such **Claim** under Insuring Agreements B. and C., as applicable. In the event of a written request to withhold payment, the Company will make any future payment only for **Loss** from any such **Claim** to which Insuring Agreement A. applies, unless otherwise so instructed upon written request by and through an **Executive Officer** of the **Insured Organization**.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMEND DEFINITION OF OUTSIDE ENTITY ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability

It is agreed that:

The following replaces section *II. DEFINITIONS*, **K. Outside Entity** of the **Liability Coverage**:

- K. *Outside Entity*** means a corporation or organization:
1. other than the **Insured Organization**, that is a non-profit entity; or
 2. any Specified Outside Entity as set forth in the Specified Outside Entity schedule below.

Specified Outside Entity

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

BANKRUPTCY AND WHISTLEBLOWER CARVEBACKS ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability

It is agreed that:

1. The following is added to section **II. DEFINITIONS** of the **Liability Coverage**:

Whistleblower Activity means activity protected under:

1. 18 U.S.C. 1514A(a) (whistleblower protection pursuant to section 806 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, as amended), other than the activity of "filing or the causing to be filed" any proceeding as specified under section 1514A(a)(2) and any other activity specified in section 1514A(a)(2) that is engaged in on a voluntary basis; or
 2. any similar whistleblower protection provision of any applicable federal, state, local, or foreign securities law or regulation that affords protection to a natural person, other than the filing, causing to be filed, or any other activity similar to the type specified in section 18 U.S.C. 1514A(a)(2) that is engaged in on a voluntary basis.
2. The following replaces section **III. EXCLUSIONS, A. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL LOSS**, 9., of the **Liability Coverage**:
 9. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** by or on behalf of, or in the name or right of, the **Insured Organization**; provided that this exclusion will not apply to any **Claim**:
 - a. that is brought and maintained independently of, and without the assistance, participation or intervention of any **Insured**, except that any **Whistleblower Activity** by any member of the board of directors, officer, member of the board of managers, or a functional equivalent thereof will not be considered assistance, participation or intervention; or
 - b. in a bankruptcy proceeding brought or maintained by an examiner, trustee, receiver, liquidator, rehabilitator, creditors committee or any similar official of the **Insured Organization**.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

NDO-19006 Ed. 11-12

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AMEND SECTION III. EXCLUSIONS, B. 1. - FINAL NON-APPEALABLE ADJUDICATION IN ANY PROCEEDING OTHER THAN A PROCEEDING INITIATED BY THE COMPANY ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability

It is agreed that:

The following replaces section *III. EXCLUSIONS, B. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO LOSS, OTHER THAN DEFENSE EXPENSES, 1:*

1. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** , other than **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of any **Insured**:
 - a. committing any intentionally dishonest or fraudulent act or omission;
 - b. committing any willful violation of any statute, rule, law; or
 - c. gaining any profit, remuneration or financial advantage to which such **Insured** was not legally entitled;

provided that this exclusion will not apply unless a final non-appealable adjudication in any proceeding other than a proceeding initiated by the Company establishes that such **Insured** committed such intentionally dishonest or fraudulent act or omission, willful violation of any statute, rule or law, or gained such profit, remuneration or advantage to which such **Insured** was not legally entitled.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

NDO-19009 Ed. 07-13

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EXTRADITION COVERAGE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability

It is agreed that:

1. The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS, A. Claim** of the **Liability Coverage**:

Claim also means a request for **Extradition**, including the execution of an arrest warrant where such execution is an element of **Extradition**.

2. The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS, F. Defense Expenses** of the **Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions**:

Defense Expenses also means **Extradition Expenses**.

3. The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS** of the **Liability Coverage**:

Extradition means a formal process by which an **Insured Person** located in any country is surrendered to any other country to answer any criminal accusation.

Extradition Expenses means the reasonable and necessary legal fees and expenses incurred by an **Insured Person** in lawfully opposing, challenging, resisting, or defending against any request for, or any effort to obtain, the **Extradition** of such **Insured Person**.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**AMEND DEFINITION OF INSURED PERSON TO INCLUDE ADVISORY BOARD MEMBERS
ENDORSEMENT**

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability

It is agreed that:

1. The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS, H. Insured Person:**

Insured Person also means any natural person who was, is, or becomes a duly elected or appointed member of an advisory board of the **Insured Organization**.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

NDO-19016 Ed. 05-17

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SPECIMEN - QUOTE 1

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMEND LOSS DEFINITION TO INCLUDE COVERAGE CARVEBACKS FOR LIQUIDATED DAMAGES UNDER THE FAMILY MEDICAL LEAVE ACT AND CIVIL PENALTIES UNDER THE FOREIGN CORRUPT PRACTICES ACT ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability

It is agreed that:

The following replaces section II. **DEFINITIONS, I. Loss, 1.:**

1. civil or criminal fines, sanctions, liquidated damages, payroll or other taxes, or damages, penalties or types of relief deemed uninsurable under applicable law; provided, **Loss** includes:
 - a. liquidated damages awarded under the Age Discrimination in Employment Act, the Equal Pay Act, or the Family Medical Leave Act;
 - b. civil penalties assessed against any **Insured Person** pursuant to the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act of 1977 §§ 15 U.S.C. 78dd-2(g)(2)(B) and 78ff(c)(2)(B) and the United Kingdom Bribery Act of 2010 (Eng.) § 11(1)(a), to the extent that the violations of such laws are neither intentional nor willful; or

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

NDO-19017 Ed. 05-17

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SPECIMEN - QUOTE 1

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CRISIS MANAGEMENT COVERAGE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability Coverage

It is agreed that:

1. The following is added to section **III. CONDITIONS, B. RETENTION** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

The Retention for each **Claim** set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations will not apply to any **Crisis Management Event Claim** of the under the **Liability Coverage**, and instead, the Retention for such **Crisis Management Event Claim** will be the **Crisis Management Event Retention** for each **Crisis Management Event Claim** set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations.

2. The following is added to section **III. CONDITIONS, C. LIMITS OF LIABILITY, 1.** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

However, the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for all **Crisis Management Event Claims** is further limited by the following:

The Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for all **Crisis Management Event Claims** under the **Liability Coverage** will not exceed the **Crisis Management Event Limit of Liability** for all **Claims** set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations. The **Crisis Management Event Limit of Liability** for all **Claims** is included within, and not in addition to, the applicable **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**, and is further subject to any applicable **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** or **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**.

3. The following is added to section **III. CONDITIONS, F. INSURED'S DUTIES IN THE EVENT OF A CLAIM** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

The Insured's duty to report a **Crisis Management Event** commences as soon as practicable, but in no later than 30 days, after the **Insured Organization** first incurs **Crisis Management Loss** for which coverage will be requested. The **Insured Organization** may incur **Crisis Management Loss** without the Company's prior consent; provided, that the Company has consented to the **Crisis Management Firm** retained by the **Insured Organization**.

4. The following is added section **I. INSURING AGREEMENTS** of the **Liability Coverage**:

The Company shall pay on behalf of the **Insured Organization**, all **Crisis Management Loss** resulting from a **Crisis Management Event** first commencing during the **Policy Period**, up to the amount of the Crisis Management Limit of Liability.

5. The following are added to section **II. DEFINITIONS** of the **Liability Coverage** :

Crisis Management Event means any:

1. death, incapacity or criminal indictment of any **Insured Person** on whom the **Insured Organization** maintains key person life insurance;

Issuing Company: Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America

Policy Number:

2. public announcement or accusation that an individual under the management control of the **Insured Organization** has intentionally caused bodily injury to, or death of, or sexually abused a member of the **Insured Organization**;
3. public announcement that the **Insured Organization** has defaulted or intends to default on its debt;
4. public announcement that the **Insured Organization** intends to file for bankruptcy protection, that a third party is seeking to file for involuntary bankruptcy on behalf of the **Insured Organization**, or the imminence of bankruptcy proceedings, whether voluntary or involuntary against the **Insured Organization** are imminent; or
5. that the withdrawal or return by the **Insured Organization** of a non-governmental grant, contribution, or bequest in excess of **\$500,000**,

that causes a **Material Effect**.

Crisis Management Event does not include any event based on or arising out of any:

1. fact, circumstance, situation, event, or **Wrongful Act** which was the subject of any notice of claim or potential claim given by or on behalf of any **Insured** under any policy of insurance of which this Liability Coverage is a direct renewal or replacement or which it succeeds in time;
2. fact, circumstance, situation, event or **Wrongful Act** underlying or alleged in any prior or pending civil, criminal, administrative, or regulatory proceeding as of **July 27, 2019**;
3. **Pollutant**; or
4. actual or alleged nuclear reaction, nuclear radiation, radioactive contamination, or radioactive substance, or the hazardous properties of nuclear material, or infectious or medical waste.

A **Crisis Management Event** will first commence when the **Insured Organization**, or any of its directors or **Executive Officers**, first becomes aware of the event during the **Policy Period** and will conclude at the earliest point in time when the **Crisis Management Firm** advises the **Insured Organization** that the crisis no longer exists or when the Crisis Management Limit of Liability has been exhausted.

Crisis Management Firm means any public relations firm or crisis management firm hired by the **Insured Organization**, or its directors, officers, or employees, to perform **Crisis Management Services** in connection with the **Crisis Management Event**; provided, the Company has given its consent to the retention of such **Crisis Management Firm**, which consent will not be unreasonably withheld.

Crisis Management Loss means any reasonable and necessary:

1. fees and expenses incurred by a **Crisis Management Firm** in the performance of **Crisis Management Services** on behalf of the **Insured Organization** arising from a **Crisis Management Event**;
2. expenses incurred by the **Insured Organization** for publication and circulation of materials in connection with a **Crisis Management Event**; or
3. travel expenses incurred by directors, officers, or employees of the **Insured Organization** in connection with a **Crisis Management Event**,

incurred during the pendency of, or within 90 days prior to and in anticipation of, the **Crisis Management Event**, but in not event later than when such **Crisis Management Event** has concluded.

Crisis Management Services means those services performed by a **Crisis Management Firm** in advising the **Insured Organization**, or any of its directors, officers, or employees, on minimizing potential harm to the **Insured Organization** arising from the **Crisis Management Event**, including maintaining and restoring public confidence in the **Insured Organization**.

Material Effect means the publication of unfavorable information regarding the **Insured Organization** which can reasonably be considered to lessen public confidence in the competence of the **Insured Organization**; provided

EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY COVERAGE

**THIS IS A CLAIMS MADE COVERAGE WITH DEFENSE EXPENSES INCLUDED IN THE LIMIT OF LIABILITY.
PLEASE READ ALL TERMS CAREFULLY.**

I. INSURING AGREEMENT

- A.** The Company will pay on behalf of the **Insured, Loss** for any **Employment Claim** first made during the **Policy Period**, or if exercised, during the Extended Reporting Period or Run-Off Extended Reporting Period, for a **Wrongful Employment Practice**.
- B.** If ITEM 5 of the Declarations indicates that Third Party Claim Coverage is applicable, the Company will pay on behalf of the **Insured, Loss** for any **Third Party Claim** first made during the **Policy Period**, or if exercised, during the Extended Reporting Period or Run-Off Extended Reporting Period, for a **Third Party Wrongful Act**.

II. DEFINITIONS

Wherever appearing in this **Liability Coverage**, the following words and phrases appearing in bold type will have the meanings set forth in section II. DEFINITIONS:

- A. Claim** means an **Employment Claim** or, if ITEM 5 of the Declarations indicates that Third Party Claim Coverage is applicable, a **Third Party Claim**. A **Claim** is deemed to be made on the earliest date that any **Executive Officer** first receives written notice of such **Claim**. However, if any **Insured Person** who is not an **Executive Officer** first receives written notice of a **Claim** during the **Policy Period**, but no **Executive Officer** receives written notice of such **Claim** until after the **Policy Period** has expired, then such **Claim** will be deemed to have been made on the date such **Insured Person** first received written notice of the **Claim**.
- B. Claimant** means:
1. a past, present or future **Employee** of or applicant for employment with the **Insured Organization**;
 2. a governmental entity or agency, including the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission or similar federal, state or local agency, when acting on behalf of or for the benefit of a past, present or future **Employee** or applicant for employment with the **Insured Organization**; or
 3. any **Independent Contractor**.
- C. Discrimination** means any actual or alleged:
1. violation of any employment discrimination law; or
 2. disparate treatment of, or the failure or refusal to hire a **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant** because he or she is or claims to be a member of a class which is or is alleged to be legally protected.
- D. Employee** means a natural person whose labor or service is engaged by and directed by the **Insured Organization** and:
1. who is on the payroll of the **Insured Organization**, including:
 - a. any in-house general counsel of the **Insured Organization**; and

- b. any other full-time, part-time, and seasonal worker;
2. who is a volunteer or temporary worker; or
3. whose services have been leased by the **Insured Organization**.

Independent Contractors are not **Employees**. The status of an individual as an **Employee** will be determined as of the date of the alleged **Wrongful Act**.

E. *Employment Agreement* means any express or implied employment agreement regardless of the basis in which such agreement is alleged to exist, other than a collective bargaining agreement.

F. *Employment Claim* means:

1. a written demand for monetary damages or non-monetary relief;
2. a civil proceeding commenced by service of a complaint or similar pleading;
3. a criminal proceeding commenced by filing of charges;
4. a formal administrative or regulatory proceeding commenced by the filing of a notice of charges, formal investigative order, service of summons or similar document, including a proceeding before the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission or any similar governmental agency; provided that in the context of an audit conducted by the Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs, **Employment Claim** will be limited to a Notice of Violation or Order to Show Cause or written demand for monetary damages or non-monetary relief;
5. an arbitration, mediation or similar alternative dispute resolution proceeding if the **Insured** is obligated to participate in such proceeding or if the **Insured** agrees to participate in such proceeding, with the Company's written consent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; or
6. a written request to toll or waive a statute of limitations relating to a potential civil or administrative proceeding,

against an **Insured** by or on behalf of or for the benefit of a **Claimant**, or against an **Insured Person** serving in an **Outside Position** by or on behalf of or for the benefit of an **Outside Claimant**, for a **Wrongful Employment Practice**; provided that **Employment Claim** does not include any labor or grievance arbitration or other proceeding pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement.

G. *Executive Officer* means an officer, member of the board of directors, natural person partner, principal, risk manager, **LLC Manager**, in-house general counsel, member of the staff of the human resources department of the **Insured Organization** or a functional equivalent thereof.

H. *Independent Contractor* means any natural person who is not an **Employee** but who performs labor or service for the **Insured Organization** pursuant to a written contract or agreement. The status of an individual as an **Independent Contractor** will be determined as of the date of the alleged **Wrongful Act**.

I. *Insured* means the **Insured Persons** and the **Insured Organization**.

J. *Insured Organization* means the **Named Insured**, any **Subsidiary**, and any such entity as a debtor in possession, as such term is used in Chapter 11 of the United States of America Bankruptcy Code, as amended, or the equivalent of a debtor in possession under any applicable foreign law.

K. *Insured Person* means any natural person who was, is or becomes an **Employee**, duly elected or appointed member of the board of directors, officer, member of the board of trustees, member of the board of regents, member of the board of governors, natural person partner, **LLC Manager** or a functional equivalent thereof of the **Insured Organization** for **Wrongful Acts** committed in the discharge of his or her duties as such, or while serving in an **Outside Position**.

In the event of the death, incapacity or bankruptcy of an **Insured Person**, any **Claim** against the estate, heirs, legal representatives or assigns of such **Insured Person** for a **Wrongful Act** of such **Insured Person** will be deemed to be a **Claim** against such **Insured Person**.

L. Loss means **Defense Expenses** and money which an **Insured** is legally obligated to pay as a result of a **Claim**, including settlements; judgments; back and front pay; compensatory damages; punitive or exemplary damages or the multiple portion of any multiplied damage award if insurable under the applicable law most favorable to the insurability of punitive, exemplary, or multiplied damages; prejudgment and postjudgment interest; and legal fees and expenses of a **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant** awarded pursuant to a court order or judgment. "**Loss**" does not include:

1. civil or criminal fines; sanctions; liquidated damages other than liquidated damages awarded under the Age Discrimination in Employment Act or the Equal Pay Act; payroll or other taxes; or damages, penalties or types of relief deemed uninsurable under applicable law;
2. future compensation, including salary or benefits, for a **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant** who has been or will be hired, promoted or reinstated to employment pursuant to a settlement, court order, judgment, award or other resolution of a **Claim**; or that part of any judgment or settlement which constitutes front pay, future monetary losses including pension and other benefits, or other future economic relief or the value or equivalent thereof, if the **Insured** has been ordered, or has the option pursuant to a judgment, order or other award or disposition of a **Claim**, to promote, accommodate, reinstate, or hire the **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant** to whom such sums are to be paid, but fails to do so;
3. medical, pension, disability, life insurance, **Stock Benefit** or other similar employee benefits, except and to the extent that a judgment or settlement of a **Claim** includes a monetary component measured by the value of:
 - a. medical, pension, disability, life insurance, or other similar employee benefits; or
 - b. **Stock Benefits** of an **Insured Organization** whose equity or debt securities are not publicly traded, including on a stock exchange or another organized securities market,as consequential damages for a **Wrongful Act**; or
4. any amount allocated to non-covered loss pursuant to Section III. CONDITIONS P. ALLOCATION of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions.

M. Outside Claimant means:

1. a past, present or future **Outside Employee** of or applicant for employment with an **Outside Entity**;
2. a governmental entity or agency, including the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission or similar federal, state or local agency, when acting on behalf of or for the benefit of present or former **Outside Employees** or applicants for employment; or
3. any natural person independent contractor who performs labor or service for the **Outside Entity** pursuant to a written contract or agreement, where such labor or service is under the exclusive direction of the **Outside Entity**.

N. Outside Employee means a natural person whose labor or service is engaged by and directed by an **Outside Entity** and:

1. who is on the payroll of an **Outside Entity**, including:
 - a. any in-house general counsel of the **Outside Entity**; and
 - b. any other full-time, part-time, and seasonal worker;

2. who is a volunteer or temporary worker; or
3. whose services have been leased by the **Outside Entity**.

The status of an individual as an **Outside Employee** will be determined as of the date of the alleged **Wrongful Employment Practice**.

O. Outside Entity means a corporation or organization:

1. other than the **Insured Organization**, which is exempt from federal income tax as an entity described in Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), or 501(c)(10) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended; or
2. specifically scheduled as an **Outside Entity** by endorsement to this **Liability Policy**.

P. Outside Position means service by an **Insured Person** as a member of the board of directors, officer, member of the board of trustees, member of the board of managers, member of the board of regents, member of the board of governors or a functional equivalent thereof with an **Outside Entity**, but only during such time that such service is with the knowledge, consent, and at the specific request of the **Insured Organization**.

Q. Retaliation means any actual or alleged **Wrongful Termination** or other adverse employment action against a **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant** on account of such **Claimant's** or **Outside Claimant's** exercise or attempted exercise of rights protected by law, refusal to violate any law, disclosure or threat to disclose to a superior or to any governmental agency alleged violations of the law, or on account of the **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant** having assisted or testified in or cooperated with a proceeding or investigation regarding alleged violations of law.

R. Sexual Harassment means any actual or alleged unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors or any other conduct of a sexual nature:

1. which is made a term or condition of a **Claimant's** or **Outside Claimant's** employment or advancement;
2. which the submission to or rejection of is used as a basis for decisions affecting the **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant**; or
3. which has the purpose or effect of creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive work environment.

S. Stock Benefit means compensation provided to **Employees** in the form of equity or debt securities or rights to purchase equity or debt securities or the value thereof, including any grant of stock, restricted stock, stock options or warrants, phantom stock, stock appreciation rights, or performance shares.

T. Subsidiary means:

1. any corporation, partnership, limited liability company or other entity organized under the laws of any jurisdiction in which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the present right to elect, appoint or exercise a majority control over such entity's board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, natural person general partners, or functional equivalent;
2. any non-profit entity over which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** has the ability to exercise managerial control;
3. any entity operated as a joint venture, in which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, exactly fifty percent (50%) of the issued and outstanding voting stock and whose management and operation the **Insured**

Organization solely controls, pursuant to a written agreement with the owner(s) of the remaining issued and outstanding voting stock; or

4. subject to the provisions set forth in Section III. CONDITIONS L. ACQUISITIONS of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions, any entity that the **Insured Organization** acquires or forms during the **Policy Period** in which the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, more than fifty percent (50%) of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the present right to elect, appoint or exercise a majority control over such entity's board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, natural person general partners, or functional equivalent, or, in the case of any non-profit entity that does not issue securities, over which the **Named Insured** has the ability to exercise managerial control.

U. *Third Party Claim* means:

1. a written demand for monetary damages or non-monetary relief;
2. a civil proceeding commenced by service of a complaint or similar pleading;
3. a formal administrative or regulatory proceeding commenced by the filing of a notice of charges, formal investigative order, service of summons, or similar document;
4. an arbitration, mediation or similar alternative dispute resolution proceeding if the **Insured** is obligated to participate in such proceeding or if the **Insured** agrees to participate in such proceeding, with the Company's written consent, such consent not to be unreasonably withheld; or
5. a written request to toll or waive a statute of limitations relating to a potential civil or administrative proceeding,

against an **Insured** by or on behalf of or for the benefit of any natural person other than a **Claimant** for a **Third Party Wrongful Act**; provided that **Third Party Claim** does not include any labor or grievance arbitration or other proceeding pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement or any type of criminal proceeding.

V. *Third Party Wrongful Act* means, with respect to any natural person other than a **Claimant**, any actual or alleged:

1. violation of any federal, state or local law or statute or any common law prohibiting any kind of discrimination; or
2. unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors or any other conduct of a sexual nature which violates the civil rights of any such person.

W. *Workplace Harassment* means any actual or alleged harassment, other than **Sexual Harassment**, which creates a work environment that interferes with job performance, or creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

X. *Wrongful Act* means:

1. a **Wrongful Employment Practice** occurring in the course of or arising out of a **Claimant's** employment, application for employment or performance of services with the **Insured Organization**;
2. a **Wrongful Employment Practice** by an **Insured Person** in his or her **Outside Position** occurring in the course of or arising out of an **Outside Claimant's** employment, application for employment or performance of services with an **Outside Entity**; or
3. a **Third Party Wrongful Act**, if ITEM 5 of the Declarations indicates that Third Party Claim Coverage has been purchased.

All **Related Wrongful Acts** are a single **Wrongful Act** for purposes of this **Liability Coverage**, and all **Related Wrongful Acts** will be deemed to have occurred at the time the first of such **Related Wrongful Acts** occurred whether prior to or during the **Policy Period**.

Y. **Wrongful Employment Practice** means any actual or alleged:

1. **Discrimination**;
2. **Retaliation**;
3. **Sexual Harassment**;
4. **Workplace Harassment**;
5. **Wrongful Termination**;
6. breach of **Employment Agreement**;
7. violation of the Family Medical Leave Act;
8. employment-related misrepresentation;
9. employment-related defamation, including libel or slander, or invasion of privacy;
10. failure or refusal to create or enforce adequate workplace or employment policies and procedures, employ or promote, including wrongful failure to grant bonuses or perquisites, or grant tenure;
11. wrongful discipline, wrongful demotion, denial of training, deprivation of career opportunity, denial or deprivation of seniority, or evaluation;
12. employment-related wrongful infliction of emotional distress; or
13. negligent hiring, supervision of others, training, or retention committed or allegedly committed by any **Insured**, but only if such act is alleged in connection with a **Wrongful Employment Practice** set forth in 1. through 12. above; provided that the **Claim** alleging the negligent hiring, supervision of others, training, or retention is brought by or on behalf of any **Claimant** or **Outside Claimant**.

Z. **Wrongful Termination** means the actual, alleged or constructive termination of an employment relationship between a **Claimant** and the **Insured Organization**, or the actual or constructive termination of an employment relationship between an **Outside Claimant** and an **Outside Entity**, in a manner or for a reason which is contrary to applicable law or public policy, or in violation of an **Employment Agreement**.

III. **EXCLUSIONS**

A. **EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL LOSS**

1. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any damage to, or destruction of, loss of, or loss of use of, any tangible property including damage to, destruction of, loss of, or loss of use of, tangible property that results from inadequate or insufficient protection from soil or ground water movement, soil subsidence, mold, toxic mold, spores, mildew, fungus, or wet or dry rot.
2. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any bodily injury, sickness, disease, death, or loss of consortium; provided that this exclusion will not apply to that portion of a **Claim** seeking **Loss** for emotional distress, mental anguish, humiliation, or loss of reputation.
3. The **Company** will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim**:

- a. based upon or arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of any **Pollutant**;
- b. based upon or arising out of any request, demand, order, or statutory or regulatory requirement that any **Insured** or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, any **Pollutant**; or
- c. brought by or on behalf of any governmental authority because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, any **Pollutant**;

provided that this exclusion will not apply to **Claims** for **Retaliation**.

- 4. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of, any fact, circumstance, situation, event or **Wrongful Act** underlying or alleged in any prior or pending civil, criminal, administrative or regulatory proceeding, including audits initiated by the Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs, against any **Insured** as of or prior to the applicable Prior and Pending Proceeding Date set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for this **Liability Coverage**.
- 5. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any fact, circumstance, situation or event that is or reasonably would be regarded as the basis for a claim about which any **Executive Officer** had knowledge prior to the applicable Continuity Date set forth in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for this **Liability Coverage**.
- 6. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of, any fact, circumstance, situation, event or **Wrongful Act** which, before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, was the subject of any notice of claim or potential claim given by or on behalf of any **Insured** under any policy of insurance of which this **Liability Coverage** is a direct renewal or replacement or which it succeeds in time.
- 7. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations under any law concerning Social Security, unemployment insurance, workers' compensation, disability insurance, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation; or for any actual or alleged violation of the Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification Act (WARN), Occupational Safety and Health Act (OSHA), Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA), National Labor Relations Act (NLRA) or amendments thereto or regulations promulgated thereunder, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation; provided that this exclusion will not apply to **Claims** for **Retaliation**.
- 8. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any liability of others assumed by an **Insured** under any contract or agreement, whether oral or written, except to the extent that the **Insured** would have been liable in the absence of such contract or agreement.
- 9. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), including amendments thereto and regulations promulgated thereunder, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation; or for an **Insured's** failure or refusal to establish, contribute to, pay for, insure, maintain, provide benefits pursuant to, or enroll or maintain the enrollment of an **Employee** or **Outside Employee** or dependent in, any employee benefit plan, fund or program, including contracts or agreements which are not subject to the provisions of ERISA; provided that this exclusion will not apply to **Claims** for **Retaliation**.
- 10. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of, any **Wrongful Act** by a **Subsidiary** or any related **Insured Person** occurring at any time during which such entity was not a **Subsidiary**.
- 11. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Third Party Claim**:

- a. alleging price discrimination, or other violation of any antitrust or unfair trade practices law; or
 - b. against an **Insured Person** solely due to their service in an **Outside Position**.
12. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for any liability under any agreement governing the terms of the labor or service of an **Independent Contractor**, temporary worker or leased employee with the **Insured Organization** or for liability under any agreement governing the terms of the labor or service of any natural person independent contractor who performs labor or service solely for the **Outside Entity** on a full-time basis pursuant to a written contract or agreement.
13. The Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** for violation of responsibilities, duties or obligations imposed on an **Insured** under any **Wage and Hour Law**; provided that this exclusion will not apply to:
 - a. **Claims for Retaliation**; or
 - b. any actual or alleged violation of the Equal Pay Act.

B. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO LOSS, OTHER THAN DEFENSE EXPENSES

1. The Company will not be liable for **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** seeking costs and expenses incurred or to be incurred to comply with an order, judgment or award of injunctive or other equitable relief of any kind, or that portion of a settlement encompassing injunctive or other equitable relief, including actual or anticipated costs and expenses associated with or arising from an **Insured's** obligation to provide reasonable accommodation under, or otherwise comply with, the Americans With Disabilities Act or the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, including amendments thereto and regulations promulgated thereunder, or any similar or related federal, state or local law or regulation.
2. The Company will not be liable for **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, for any **Claim** seeking severance pay, damages or penalties under an express written **Employment Agreement**, or under any policy or procedure providing for payment in the event of separation from employment; or sums sought solely on the basis of a claim for unpaid services.

IV. CONDITIONS

A. SETTLEMENT

1. The Company may, with the written consent of the **Insured**, make such settlement or compromise of any **Claim** as the Company deems expedient. In the event that:
 - a. the **Insured** and the party bringing a **Claim** hereunder consent to the first settlement offer recommended by the Company (the "Settlement Offer") within thirty (30) days of being made aware of such offer by the Company; and
 - b. the amount of such Settlement Offer:
 - i. is less than the remaining applicable limit of liability available at the time; and
 - ii. combined with **Defense Expenses** incurred with respect to such **Claim**, exceeds the Retention;

the Retention will be retroactively reduced by ten percent (10%) with respect to such **Claim**.

2. If the **Insured** does not consent to the Settlement Offer within thirty (30) days of being made aware of such offer by the Company:
 - a. the Retention will not be reduced as provided in paragraph 1. above even if consent is given to the same or subsequent Settlement Offer; and
 - b. the **Insured** will be solely responsible for thirty percent (30%) of all **Defense Expenses** incurred or paid by the **Insured** after the date the **Insured** refused to consent to the Settlement Offer, and the **Insured** will also be responsible for thirty percent (30%) of all **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, in excess of the Settlement Offer, provided that the Company's liability under this **Liability Coverage** for such **Claim** will not exceed the remaining applicable limit of liability.

B. OTHER INSURANCE

1. This **Liability Coverage** is primary, except as expressly stated otherwise in this **Liability Coverage**.
2. Except as stated in paragraph 3. of section IV. CONDITIONS B., this **Liability Coverage** will apply only as excess insurance over, and will not contribute with any insurance that applies to any **Claim**:
 - a. against any leased or temporary worker; or
 - b. for a **Third Party Wrongful Act**.
3. With respect to **Claims** against **Insured Persons** for **Wrongful Employment Practices** in their **Outside Positions**, this **Liability Coverage** will apply only as excess insurance over, and will not contribute with:
 - a. any other valid and collectible insurance available to any **Insured**, including any insurance under which there is a duty to defend, unless such insurance is written specifically excess of this **Liability Coverage** by reference in such other policy to the Policy Number of this **Liability Policy**; or
 - b. indemnification to which an **Insured Person** is entitled from any **Outside Entity** other than the **Insured Organization**.
4. This **Liability Coverage** will not be subject to the terms of any other insurance.

C. OUTSIDE POSITIONS - LIMIT OF LIABILITY

If any **Claim** against an **Insured Person** gives rise to an obligation both under this **Liability Coverage** and under any other coverage or policy of insurance issued by the Company or any of its affiliates to any **Outside Entity**, the Company's maximum aggregate limit of liability under all such policies for any **Loss**, for such **Claim** will not exceed the largest single available limit of liability under such coverage.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

**OUTSIDE ENTITY TO INCLUDE ANY NON-PROFIT
ENTITY ENDORSEMENT**

This endorsement modifies the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following replaces section II. DEFINITIONS, O. Outside Entity:

- O. **Outside Entity** means any corporation or organization:
 - 1. other than the **Insured Organization**, which is a non-profit entity; or
 - 2. specifically scheduled as an **Outside Entity** by endorsement to this **Liability Policy**.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

EMPLOYMENT-RELATED DISPARAGEMENT AND FALSE IMPRISONMENT ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following is added to section *II. DEFINITIONS*, Y. **Wrongful Employment Practice**:

Wrongful Employment Practice also means any actual or alleged employment-related disparagement and also means any actual or alleged false imprisonment.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

EPL-19020 Ed. 07-12

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMEND WRONGFUL EMPLOYMENT PRACTICE DEFINITION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS, Y. Wrongful Employment Practice:**

Wrongful Employment Practice also means negligent employment reference.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

EPL-19057 Ed. 05-17

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMEND WRONGFUL ACT DEFINITION ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following is added to section II. **DEFINITIONS, X. Wrongful Act:**

Wrongful Employment Practice or **Third Party Wrongful Act** includes such practice or act carried out by any means, including any electronic means of communication, such as the Internet, email, instant messaging, social networking services or blogs.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

EPL-19058 Ed. 05-17

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMEND DEFINITION OF EMPLOYEE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following replaces section II. **DEFINITIONS, D. Employee, 2.:**
who is a volunteer or temporary worker, including interns; or

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

EPL-19059 Ed. 05-17

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

AMEND DEFINITION OF WORKPLACE HARASSMENT ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

Employment Practices Liability

It is agreed that:

The following replaces section II. **DEFINITIONS, W. Workplace Harassment:**

Workplace Harassment means any actual or alleged harassment, including bullying, other than **Sexual Harassment**, which creates a work environment that interferes with job performance, or creates an intimidating, hostile, or offensive work environment.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions, or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

EPL-19060 Ed. 05-17

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SPECIMEN - QUOTE 1

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THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

DEFENSE EXPENSES IN ADDITION TO THE LIMIT ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies the following:

Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability and Employment Practices Liability Coverage

It is agreed that:

1. The following replaces the introductory paragraph on the Declarations:

THE LIABILITY COVERAGES ARE WRITTEN ON A CLAIMS-MADE BASIS. THE LIABILITY COVERAGES COVER ONLY CLAIMS FIRST MADE AGAINST INSUREDS DURING THE POLICY PERIOD.

2. The following replaces the introductory paragraph on the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

THIS IS A CLAIMS-MADE COVERAGE. PLEASE READ THE POLICY CAREFULLY.

3. The following replaces the introductory paragraph on the Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability Coverage and the Employment Practices Liability Coverage:

THIS IS A CLAIMS-MADE COVERAGE. PLEASE READ THE POLICY CAREFULLY.

4. The following replaces section III. **CONDITIONS, C. LIMITS OF LIABILITY** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

C. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

1. Liability Coverage Limit of Liability

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established, and further subject to any applicable **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** or **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**:

- a. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for all **Claims** under each applicable **Liability Coverage** will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** stated in ITEM 5 of the **Declarations** for each applicable **Liability Coverage**; and
- b. in the event that a **Claim** triggers more than one **Liability Coverage**, the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for any such **Claim** will not exceed the sum of the remaining **Liability Coverage Limits of Liability** of the applicable **Liability Coverages**.

2. Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established; and further subject to any applicable **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**, if ITEM 4 of the **Declarations** indicates that more than one **Liability Coverage** has been purchased and a **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** is shown in ITEM 12 of the **Declarations**:

Issuing Company: Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America

Policy Number:

- a. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for all **Claims** under all **Liability Coverages** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the Declarations, will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**; and
- b. if the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** is exhausted by the payment of amounts covered under any **Liability Coverage** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the Declarations, the premium for all **Liability Coverages** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the Declarations, will be fully earned, all obligations of the Company under all **Liability Coverages** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the Declarations, will be completely fulfilled and exhausted, including any duty to defend, and the Company will have no further obligations of any kind or nature whatsoever under any **Liability Coverage** subject to the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**, as set forth in ITEM 12 of the Declarations.

3. Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability

Regardless of the number of persons or entities bringing **Claims** or the number of persons or entities who are **Insureds**, and regardless of when payment is made by the Company or when an **Insured's** legal obligation with regard thereto arises or is established, if ITEM 10 of the Declarations includes an **Annual Reinstatement of the Liability Coverage Limit of Liability**:

- a. the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for all **Claims** made during each **Policy Year** will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** stated in ITEM 5 of the Declarations for each applicable **Liability Coverage** or, if applicable, the remaining **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability**; and
- b. with regard to the Extended Reporting Period or the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period, if applicable, the Company's maximum limit of liability for all **Claims** made during the Extended Reporting Period or the Run-Off Extended Reporting Period will not exceed the remaining **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** or, if applicable, the **Liability Coverage Shared Limit of Liability** for the last **Policy Year** in effect at the time of the termination or cancellation of the **Liability Coverage** or the **Change of Control**.

4. Other Provisions

In the event the amount of **Loss** exceeds the portion of the applicable limit of liability remaining after prior payments of **Loss**, the Company's liability will not exceed the remaining amount of the applicable limit of liability. In no event will the Company be obligated to make any payment for **Loss**, with regard to a **Claim** after the applicable limit of liability has been exhausted by payment or tender of payment of **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**.

If a **Liability Coverage Limit of Liability** is exhausted by the payment of amounts covered under such **Liability Coverage**, the premium for such **Liability Coverage** will be fully earned, all obligations of the Company under such **Liability Coverage** will be completely fulfilled and exhausted, including any duty to defend, and the Company will have no further obligations of any kind or nature whatsoever under such **Liability Coverage**.

5. The following replaces section III. **CONDITIONS, E. CLAIM DEFENSE** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

E. CLAIM DEFENSE

Duty-to-Defend coverage is provided with respect to this **Liability Policy** as indicated in ITEM 7 of the Declarations. The Company will have the right and duty to defend any **Claim** covered by a **Liability Coverage**, even if the allegations are groundless, false or fraudulent, including the right to select defense counsel with respect to such **Claim**; provided, that the Company will not be obligated to defend or to

continue to defend any **Claim** after the applicable limit of liability has been exhausted by payment of **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**.

6. The following replaces section III. **CONDITIONS, P. ALLOCATION** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions:

P. ALLOCATION

If there is a **Claim** under any **Liability Coverage** in which the **Insureds** who are afforded coverage for such **Claim** incur an amount consisting of both **Loss** that is covered by such **Liability Coverage** and also loss that is not covered by such **Liability Coverage** because such **Claim** includes both covered and uncovered matters or covered and uncovered parties, then such covered **Loss** and uncovered loss will be allocated as follows:

1. one hundred percent (100%) of **Defense Expenses** incurred by the **Insureds** who are afforded coverage for such **Claim** will be allocated to covered **Loss**; and
2. all loss other than **Defense Expense** will be allocated between covered **Loss** and uncovered loss based upon the relative legal and financial exposures of, and relative benefits obtained in connection with the defense and settlement of the **Claim** by the **Insured Persons**, the **Insured Organization**, and others not insured under such **Liability Coverage**. In making such a determination, the **Insured Organization**, the **Insured Persons** and the Company agree to use their best efforts to determine a fair and proper allocation of all such amounts. In the event that an allocation cannot be agreed to, then the Company will be obligated to make an interim payment of the amount of **Loss** which the parties agree is not in dispute until a final amount is agreed upon or determined pursuant to the provisions of the applicable **Liability Coverage** and applicable law.

7. The following replaces section V. **CONDITIONS, B. SETTLEMENT** of the Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability Coverage:

B. SETTLEMENT

The Company may, with the written consent of the **Insured**, make such settlement or compromise of any **Claim** as the Company deems expedient. In the event that the Company recommends an offer of settlement (a "Settlement Offer") of any **Claim** which is acceptable to the claimant(s), and if the **Insured** refuses to consent to such Settlement Offer:

1. the Company will not be obligated to continue to defend the **Claim**;
2. the **Insured** will be solely responsible for one-hundred percent (100%) of all **Defense Expenses** incurred or paid by the **Insured** after the date the **Insured** refused to consent to the Settlement Offer; and
3. the **Insured** will be responsible for one-hundred percent (100%) of all **Loss**, including **Defense Expenses**, in excess of the Settlement Offer.

The Company's liability under this **Liability Coverage** for such **Claim** shall not exceed the remaining applicable limit of liability.

8. The following replaces section V. **CONDITIONS, E. OUTSIDE POSITIONS – LIMIT OF LIABILITY** of the Non-Profit Organization Directors and Officers Liability Coverage:

E. OUTSIDE POSITIONS – LIMIT OF LIABILITY

If any **Claim** against the **Insureds** gives rise to an obligation both under this **Liability Coverage** and under any other coverage or policy of insurance issued by the Company or any of its affiliates to any **Outside Entity**, the Company's maximum aggregate limit of liability under all such policies for all **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for such **Claim** will not exceed the largest single available limit of liability under any such coverage.

9. The following replaces section **IV. CONDITIONS, A. SETTLEMENT** of the Employment Practices Liability Coverage:

A. SETTLEMENT

1. The Company may, with the written consent of the **Insured**, make such settlement or compromise of any **Claim** as the Company deems expedient. In the event that:
 - a. the **Insured** and the party bringing a **Claim** hereunder consent to the first settlement offer recommended by the Company (the "Settlement Offer") within thirty (30) days of being made aware of such offer by the Company; and
 - b. the amount of such Settlement Offer:
 - i. is less than the remaining applicable limit of liability available at the time; and
 - ii. combined with **Defense Expenses** incurred with respect to such **Claim**, exceeds the Retention;the Retention will be retroactively reduced by ten percent (10%) with respect to such **Claim**.
2. If the **Insured** does not consent to the Settlement Offer within thirty (30) days of being made aware of such offer by the Company:
 - a. the Retention will not be reduced as provided in paragraph 1. above even if consent is given to the same or subsequent Settlement Offer; and
 - b. (i) the Company will not be obligated to continue to defend the **Claim**;
(ii) the **Insured** will be solely responsible for one-hundred percent (100%) of all **Defense Expenses** incurred or paid by the **Insured** after the date the **Insured** refused to consent to the Settlement Offer; and
(iii) the **Insured** will also be responsible for one-hundred percent (100%) of all **Loss**, other than **Defense Expenses**, in excess of the Settlement Offer.

10. The following replaces section **IV. CONDITIONS, C. OUTSIDE POSITIONS – LIMIT OF LIABILITY** of the Employment Practices Liability Coverage:

C. OUTSIDE POSITIONS - LIMIT OF LIABILITY

If any **Claim** against an **Insured Person** gives rise to an obligation both under this **Liability Coverage** and under any other coverage or policy of insurance issued by the Company or any of its affiliates to any **Outside Entity**, the Company's maximum aggregate limit of liability under all such policies for any **Loss**, excluding **Defense Expenses**, for such **Claim** will not exceed the largest single available limit of liability under such coverage.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

AMEND THE DEFINITION OF SUBSIDIARY ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement changes the following:

It is agreed that:

1. The following replaces section **DEFINITIONS**, **Subsidiary** in the **Liability Coverage**:

Subsidiary means:

1. any non-profit entity organized under the laws of any jurisdiction in which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the present right to elect, appoint or exercise a majority control over such entity's board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, or functional equivalent, or, in the case of any non-profit entity that does not issue securities, over which, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, the **Named Insured** has the ability to exercise managerial control;
 2. any for-profit entity, provided that it has been added specifically by endorsement to this **Liability Coverage's** definition of **Subsidiary**, or
 3. subject to the provisions set forth in section **III. CONDITIONS, L. ACQUISITIONS** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions, any non-profit entity that the **Insured Organization** acquires or forms during the **Policy Period** in which the **Named Insured** owns, directly or indirectly, more than 50% of the outstanding securities or voting rights representing the present right to elect, appoint or exercise a majority control over such entity's board of directors, board of trustees, board of managers, or functional equivalent, or, in the case of any non-profit entity that does not issue securities, on or before the Inception Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, over which the **Named Insured** has the ability to exercise managerial control.
2. The following is added to section **EXCLUSIONS**, **A. EXCLUSIONS APPLICABLE TO ALL LOSS** in the **Liability Coverage**:

Notwithstanding the provisions set forth in section **III. CONDITIONS, L. ACQUISITIONS** of the Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions, the Company will not be liable for **Loss** for any **Claim** based upon or arising out of the ownership, control, management or operations of any for-profit entity of the **Insured Organization** until and unless it has been added specifically by endorsement as a **Subsidiary** to this **Liability Coverage**.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**

Policy Number:

MASSACHUSETTS CANCELLATION AND NONRENEWAL ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following if applicable:

Liability Policy
Kidnap and Ransom Policy
Identity Fraud Expense Reimbursement Policy

It is agreed that:

The CANCELLATION section of this policy is replaced by the following:

CANCELLATION

The Company may cancel this policy for failure to pay a premium when due, in which case **(twenty) (20)** days (number of days must equal or exceed twenty (20) days) written notice shall be given to the **Named Insured or Insurance Representative**, unless payment in full is received within twenty (20) days of the **Named Insured or Insurance Representative's** receipt of such notice of cancellation. The Company shall have the right to the premium amount for the portion of the **Policy Period** during which this policy was in effect.

Subject to the provisions set forth in Liability Coverage Terms and Conditions Section III. CONDITIONS K. CHANGE OF CONTROL, if applicable, the **Named Insured or Insurance Representative** may cancel any coverage by mailing the Company written notice stating when, thereafter, not later than the Expiration Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations, such cancellation will be effective. In the event the **Named Insured or Insurance Representative** cancels, the earned premium will be computed in accordance with the customary short rate table and procedure. Premium adjustment may be made either at the time cancellation is effective or as soon as practicable after cancellation becomes effective, but payment or tender of unearned premium is not a condition of cancellation.

The Company will not be required to renew this policy upon its expiration. If the Company elects not to renew, it will provide to the **Named Insured or Insurance Representative** written notice to that effect **(forty-five) (45)** days (number of days must equal or exceed forty-five (45) days) before the Expiration Date set forth in ITEM 2 of the Declarations.

Notice of cancellation shall be delivered by hand or mailed first-class postage-prepaid. No written notice of cancellation shall be deemed effective when mailed by the Company unless the Company obtains a certificate of mailing receipt from the United States Postal Service showing the name and address of the **Named Insured or Insurance Representative** stated in the policy.

Nothing herein contained shall be held to vary, alter, waive or extend any of the terms, conditions, exclusions or limitations of the above-mentioned policy, except as expressly stated herein. This endorsement is part of such policy and incorporated therein.

Issuing Company: **Travelers Casualty and Surety Company of America**
Policy Number: